# Testing the ISRD -2 Questionnaire in Portugal 

## Pilot Survey Report

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## I. Objective and Organization of the Pilot Study


#### Abstract

The pilot study of the ISRD-2 was conducted in a rural secondary grade school in the town of Briteiros in the Municipality of Guimarães, District of Braga. Two classes (one $7^{\text {th }}$ grade and one $9^{\text {th }}$ grade) were surveyed. Fifty was the expected number of respondents; however, only 40 students were present on the day the survey was administered, June $7^{\text {th }} 2005$. The objective was to test the current version of the ISRD-2 questionnaire in order to discover possible problems, such as omitted or incomplete options, errors in the wording, sequence, and organization of the questions, and the lack of clarity. The survey took on average about 25 minutes to answer.


## II. Comments on the Questionnaire

## Problems Detected during the Administration of the Survey

1. A frequent question asked during the administration of the survey was in regard to the possibility of selecting more than one answer to Questions \# 7, 14, $15,23,24$, and 44 ; perhaps we should stress that we want only one answer, the best, most adequate, or most frequent answer;
2. If student chose option \# 6 ("I live with other family . . .") in Question \#6, then s/he is limited in the response categories in Questions like \#23;
3. Also in regard to Question \#6, some students explained that their parents were divorced and, although living with both mother and father, they did so separately; similarly, others explained that they lived with both a mother/stepmother and father/stepfather, although they did so separately;
4. In regard to Question \#10, one omitted possibility is in regard to the matter of maternity leave.
5. In regard to Question \#48, some students mentioned that they had smoked plain cigarettes but not marijuana and wanted to know if they could cross-out marijuana; perhaps we could add another question about smoking cigarettes.

## III. Description of the Field Work (Summary Descriptives)

## Age and Gender

| Age |  | Gender |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Girls |  | Boys |  |
|  | Frequency | Frequency | $\%$ | Frequency | $\%$ |
| 12 | 3 | 3 | 14,28 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | 10 | 8 | 38,10 | 2 | 10,53 |
| 14 | 8 | 4 | 19,05 | 4 | 21,05 |
| 15 | 10 | 5 | 23,81 | 5 | 26,32 |
| 16 | 7 | 1 | 4,76 | 6 | 31,58 |
| 17 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 31,58 |
| Total | 40 | 21 | 100 | 19 | 100 |
| Mean | 14,35 |  |  |  |  |


| Part I- Some Questions on the way you live |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions | Answers | Frequency | \% | Mean | Mode |
| 3. Were you born in this country? | 1 | 34 | 85,0 | 1,15 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 6 | 15,0 |  |  |
| 4. In what country was your mother born? | 1 | 36 | 90,0 | 1,1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 5. In what country was your father born? | 1 | 39 | 97,5 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 6. Are you living with your own mother and father? | 1 | 34 | 85,0 | 1,25 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 6 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 8. Have people ever treated you badly because of your religion or the language you speak or the color of your skin? | 1 | 39 | 97,5 | 1,05 | 1 |
|  | 3 | 1 | 10,5 |  |  |
| 9. Does your father have a paid job? | 1 | 31 | 77,5 | 2,0 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 6 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 7 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
| 10. Does your mother have a paid job? | 1 | 22 | 55,0 | 2,8 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 6 | 11 | 27,5 |  |  |


|  | 7 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11. Do you have a room of own? | 1 | 26 | 65,0 | 1,35 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 14 | 35 |  |  |
| 12. Does your family have a car? | 1 | 36 | 90,0 | 1,1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Some bad things that may have happened to you

| Some bad things that may have happened to you |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions | Answers | Frequency | \% | Mean | Mode |
| 13.1 Someone wanted you to give him/her money or something else and threatened you if you did not do it? | 1 | 37 | 92,5 | 1,1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
| 13.2 Someone hit you violently or hurt you so much that you needed to go and see a doctor? | 1 | 39 | 97,5 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 13.3 Something has been stolen from you (such as a book, money, mobile phones, sport equipment...) | 1 | 34 | 85,0 | 1,2 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 6 | 15,0 |  |  |
| 13.4 Have you ever been bullied at school (did other students make fun of you? | 1 | 39 | 97,5 | 1,025 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |

Your Family

| Your Family |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions | Answers | Frequency | \% | Mean | Mode |
| 14. Do you usually get along well with your father (or stepfather)? | 1 | 32 | 80,0 | 1,5 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
| 15. Do you usually get along well with your mother (or stepmother)? | 1 | 39 | 97,5 | 1,025 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 16. How often do you and your parents or the adults you live with do something together, such as going to the movies, going for a walk or hike, visit relatives, attend a sporting event, and things like that? | 1 | 5 | 12,5 | 2,35 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 19 | 47,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 13 | 32,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 17. How many days a week do you usually eat the evening meal with (one of) your parents or the adults you live with? | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7,85 | 8 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 6 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 7 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 8 | 38 | 95,0 |  |  |
| 18. Do your parents or family you live with generally know who you are with when you are going out? | 1 | 2 | 5,0 | 2,125 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 32 | 80,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 19. When you go out at night do you parents tell you what time you have to back? | 1 | 8 | 20,0 | 1,8 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 32 | 80,0 |  |  |
| 19.1. Did you what they tell you? | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 1,9 | 2 |


|  | 2 | 30 | 75,0 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20. 1 Have you ever experienced death of brother/sister? | 1 | 38 | 95,0 | 1,1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 20.2 Death of your father or mother? | 1 | 39 | 97,5 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 20.3 Death of someone else you love? | 1 | 18 | 45,0 | 1,6 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 22 | 55,0 |  |  |
| 20.4 Serious illness of yourself | 1 | 35 | 87,5 | 1,1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
| 20.5 Illness of one of your parents | 1 | 39 | 97,5 | 1,03 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 20.6 Problems of one of your parents with alcohol or drugs | 1 | 38 | 95,0 | 1,1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 20.7 Repeated fights between your parents | 1 | 36 | 90,0 | 1,1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
| 20.8 Separation/divorce of your parents | 1 | 35 | 87,5 | 1,13 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |


| Leisure Time |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions | Answers | Frequency | \% | Mean | Mode |
| 21. How many times a week do you usually go out at night, such going to a party or a disco, or go to somebody house or hang out on the street? | 1 | 4 | 10,0 | 4,125 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 5 | 12.5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 6 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 7 | 9 | 22.5 |  |  |
|  | 8 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 22.1 How many hours do you spend in doing homework | 1 | 8 | 20,0 | 2,2 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 21 | 52,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 6 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 7 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 22.2 Reading Books | 1 | 20 | 50,0 | 1,9 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 11 | 27,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 6 | 15,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 6 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 7 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 22.3 Watching TV or playing, chatting on the computer | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 4,5 | 5 |
|  | 2 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |
|  | 6 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
|  | 7 | 7 | 17,5 |  |  |
| 22.4 Reading magazines or comic strips | 1 | 19 | 47,5 | 1,9 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |



| 32.Are they all boys or all girls, or is it a mixed group? | 1 | 18 | 45,0 | 1,811 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 11 | 27,5 |  |  |
| 33. When you look at the group of friends you mostly hang out with, would you say that: | 1 | 26 | 65,0 | 1,568 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |
| 34. Do your parents allow you to have friends who belong to a different ethnic group? | 1 | 22 | 55,0 | 1,825 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 15 | 37,5 |  |  |
| 35. 1 we usually go to discos or pop concerts | 1 | 18 | 45,0 | 1,7 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 18 | 45,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 35.2 Drink a lot of beer | 1 | 23 | 57,5 | 1,5 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 11 | 27,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 35.3 Smash or vandalize things just for fun | 1 | 29 | 72,5 | 1,3 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 35.4 Shoplift just for fun plays sports | 1 | 38 | 95,0 | 1,1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 35.5 Play sports | 1 | 2 | 5,0 | 2,4 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 22 | 55,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
| 35.6 Frighten and annoy people | 1 | 27 | 67,5 | 1,4 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 9 | 22,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 35.7 Other | 1 | 11 | 27,5 | 1,7 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 36.1 A bit of violence is part of the fun | 1 | 2 | 5,0 | 2,8 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 13 | 32,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 14 | 35,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |
| 36.2 One needs to make use of force to be respected | 1 | 4 | 10,0 | 2,6 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 15 | 37,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 14 | 35,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 6 | 15,0 |  |  |
| 36.3 If somebody attacks me, I will hit him/her back | 1 | 9 | 22,5 | 2,1 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 18 | 45,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 11 | 27,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 36.4 Without violence everything would be much more boring | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 3,1 | 4 |
|  | 2 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 11 | 27,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 17 | 42,5 |  |  |
| 37.1 I act on the spur of the moment without stopping to think | 1 | 4 | 10,0 | 2,7 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 13 | 32,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 12 | 30,0 |  |  |


|  | 4 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 37.2 I do whatever brings me pleasure here and now, even at the cost of some distant goal. | 1 | 2 | 5,0 | 2,7 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 13 | 32,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 19 | 47,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
| 37.3 I' more concerned with what happens to me in the short run than in the long run | 1 | 2 | 5,0 | 2,6 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 13 | 32,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 21 | 52,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
| 37.4 I like to test myself every now and then by doing something a little risky | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 2,7 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 14 | 35,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 15 | 37,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 7 | 17,5 |  |  |
| 37.5 Sometimes I will take a risk just for the fun of it | 1 | 6 | 15,0 | 2,4 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 15 | 37,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 14 | 35,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
| 37.6 Excitement and adventure are more important to me than security | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 2,7 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 14 | 35,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 14 | 35,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
| 37.7 I try to look out for myself first, even if it means making things | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 2,8 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 18 | 45,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 7 | 17,5 |  |  |
| 37.8 If things I do upset people, its their problem not mine | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 2,7 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 12 | 30,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 16 | 40,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
| 37.9 I will try to get the things I want even when I know its causing problems for other | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 2,8 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 9 | 22,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 19 | 47,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
| 37.10 I lose my temper pretty easily | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 2,7 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 11 | 27,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 19 | 47,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 6 | 15,0 |  |  |
| 37.11 When I'm really angry, other people better stay away from me | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 2,69 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 11 | 27,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 19 | 47,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 6 | 15,0 |  |  |
| 37.12 When I have a serious disagreement with someone, it's usually hard | 1 | 8 | 20,0 | 2,36 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 13 | 32,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 14 | 35,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
| 38. Did you ever have an accident that was so serious you had to go to the doctor? | 1 | 27 | 67,5 | 1,4 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 7 | 17,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |


| School |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions | Answers | Frequency | \% | Mean | Mode |
| 39. Do you usually like school? | 1 | 10 | 25,0 | 2,256 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 15 | 37,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 6 | 15,0 |  |  |
| 40. Have you ever been held back, that is did you ever have to repeat a grade? | 1 | 29 | 72,5 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
| 41. Did you ever stay away from school for at least a whole day? | 1 | 39 | 97,5 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 42. How well do you do in school compared to other students is your class? | 1 | 7 | 17,5 | 1,949 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 27 | 67,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
| 43. 2 If I had to move I would miss my school | 1 | 7 | 17,5 | 2,1 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 24 | 60,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 7 | 17,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 43.3 I like my school | 1 | 7 | 17,5 | 2,4 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 15 | 37,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 6 | 15,0 |  |  |
| 43.4 There are other activities in school besides lessons | 1 | 8 | 20,0 | 2,3 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 13 | 32,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
| 43.5 There is stealing in my school | 1 | 4 | 10,0 | 2,5 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 17 | 42,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 14 | 35,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
| 43.6 There is fighting in my school | 1 | 5 | 12,5 | 2,1 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 27 | 67,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
| 43.7 Things are broken or vandalism in my school | 1 | 5 | 12,5 | 2,3 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 20 | 50,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 9 | 22,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
| 43.8 There is drug in my school | 1 | 5 | 12,5 | 2,7 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 11 | 27,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 15 | 37,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
| 44. What do you think of doing after you finish compulsory school | 1 | 12 | 30,0 | 3,2 | 4 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 16 | 40,0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 6 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |


| Your Neighbourhood |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions | Answers | Frequency | \% | Mean | Mode |
| 45.1 If I had to move, I would miss the neighbourhood | 1 | 16 | 40,0 | 1,9 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 13 | 32,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 7 | 17,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 45.2 My neighbours notice when I am misbehaving and let me know | 1 | 5 | 12,5 | 2,8 | 3 |
|  | 2 | 6 | 15,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 19 | 47,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
| 45.3 l like my neighbourhood | 1 | 14 | 35,0 | 1,8 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 18 | 45,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 45.4 There is space for children to play | 1 | 12 | 30,0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 17 | 42,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 7 | 17,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 45.5 There is crime in my neighbourhood | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3,4 | 4 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 16 | 40,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 19 | 47,5 |  |  |
| 45.6 There is a drug selling in my neighbourhood | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3,6 | 4 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 16 | 40,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 19 | 47,5 |  |  |
| 45.7 There is fighting in my neighbourhood | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 3,4 | 4 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 13 | 32,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 21 | 52,5 |  |  |
| 45.8 There are empty and abandoned buildings | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 3,2 | 4 |
|  | 2 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 11 | 27,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 18 | 45,0 |  |  |
| 45.9 there is graffiti in my neighbourhood | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3,4 | 4 |
|  | 2 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 11 | 27,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 22 | 55,0 |  |  |


| Part II Questions on Things Young People Sometimes Do |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Questions | Answers | Frequency | \% | Mean | Mode |
| 46. Did you ever drink beer or wine? | 1 | 13 | 32.5 | 1,666 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 26 | 62.5 |  |  |
| 46.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time? | 8 | 2 | 5,0 | 11,19 | 10 |
|  | 9 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 10 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
|  | 11 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 12 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
|  | 13 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
|  | 14 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 15 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 46.2 Did you ever get drunk? | 1 | 19 | 47,5 | 1,38 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
| 46.3 Did you drink during the last 4 weeks? | 1 | 10 | 25,0 | 1,81 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 11 | 27,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
| 46.4 How many glasses did you drink the last time? | 1 | 5 | 12,5 | 4,333 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 6 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 7 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 8 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 9 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 10 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 46.5 Did you drink alone or with others the last time? | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 2,06 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
| 46.6 Did any adult notice your drinking the last time? | 1 | 14 | 35,0 | 1,35 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 46.7 Did you get punished? | 1 | 16 | 40,0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 47. 1 How old were you when you did this for the first time? | 9 | 1 | 2,5 | 12,84 | 15 |
|  | 10 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 11 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
|  | 12 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
|  | 13 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 14 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 15 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
|  | 16 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 47.2 Did you ever get drunk? | 1 | 13 | 32,5 | 1,6 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
| 47.3 Did you drink during the last 4 weeks? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1,56 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |


|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 47.4 How many glasses did you drink the last time? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 5,25 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 6 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 17 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 47.5 Did you drink alone or with others the last time? | 1 | 4 | 10,0 | 1,73 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 6 | 15,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 47.6 Did any adult notice your drinking the last time? | 1 | 9 | 22,5 | 1,4 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 47.7 Did you get punished? | 1 | 9 | 22,5 | 1,1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 48 Did you ever use weed or hash? | 1 | 36 | 90,0 | 1,08 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
| 48.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time? | 12 | 1 | 2,5 | 13,67 | - |
|  | 13 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 14 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 15 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 48.2 Did you do it during the last 4 weeks? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 2 | - |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 48.3 The last time, did you do it on your own or with others? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1,5 | - |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 48.4 Were you found out then? | 1 | 2 | 5,0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 48.5 Did you get punished? | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 39 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 49 Did you ever use drugs such as XTC or speed? | 1 | 1 | 97,5 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 50 Did you ever use drugs such as heroin or coke? | 1 | 36 | 90,0 | 1,08 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
| 50.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time? | 10 | 1 | 2,5 | 10,5 | - |
|  | 11 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 50.2 Did you do it during the last 4 weeks? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 2 | - |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 50.4 Were you found out then? | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | - |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 50.5 Did you get punished? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1 | - |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 51 Did you ever damage or purpose something? | 1 | 32 | 80,0 | 1,18 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 7 | 17,5 |  |  |
| 51.1 How old were you when you did this for the first | 10 | 2 | 5,0 | 13 | 15 |


| time? | 11 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 12 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 13 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 14 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 15 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 16 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 51.2 Did you do it during last 12 months? | 1 | 4 | 10,0 | 1,43 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 51.3 The last time, did you do it on your own or with others? | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 5 | 12,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 51.4 Were you found out then? | 1 | 5 | 2,5 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 51.5 Did you get punished? | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 52 Did you ever steal something from a shop or a department? | 1 | 39 | 97,5 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 53 Did you ever break into a building with the purpose to steal something? | 1 | 39 | 97,5 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 54 Did you ever steal a bicycle, scooter or motorbike? | 1 | 38 | 95,0 | 1,03 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 54.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time? | 15 | 1 | 2,5 | 15 | - |
| 54.2 Did you do it during the last 12 months? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1 | - |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 54.3 The last time, did you do it on your own or with others? | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | - |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 54.4 Were you found out then? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1 | - |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 54.5 Did you get punished? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1 | - |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 55 Did you ever steal a car? | 1 | 38 | 95,0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 56 Did you ever steal something out or from car? | 1 | 38 | 95,0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 57 Did you ever snatch a purse, bag or something else? | 1 | 38 | 95,0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 58 Did you ever carry a weapon, such as a stick, knife, or chain? | 1 | 34 | 85,0 | 1,11 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 4 | 10,0 |  |  |
| 58.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time? | 12 | 1 | 2,5 | 13 |  |
|  | 13 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 14 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 58.2 Did you do it during the last 12 months? | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2,5 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 58.3 The last time, did you do it on your own or with | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1,75 | 2 |


| others? | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 58.4 Were you found out then? | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 1,5 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 58.5 Did you get punished? | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 1,25 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 59. Did you ever threaten somebody with a weapon? | 1 | 37 | 92,5 | 1,026 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 59.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time? | 10 | 1 | 2,5 | 10 | - |
| 59.2 Did you do it during last 12 months? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1 | - |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 59.3 The last time, did you do it on your own or with others? | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | - |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 59.4 Were you found out then? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1 | - |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 59.5 Did you get punished? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1 | - |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 60. Did you ever participate in a group fight on the school playground? | 1 | 26 | 65,0 | 1,315 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 12 | 30,0 |  |  |
| 60.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time? | 11 | 1 | 2,5 | 13,63 | 14 |
|  | 12 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 13 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 14 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 15 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 16 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 60.2 Did you do it during last 12 months? | 1 | 2 | 5,0 | 1,909 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 8 | 20,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 60.3 The last time, did you do it on your own or with others? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1,909 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 10 | 25,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 60.4 Were you found out then? | 1 | 10 | 25,0 | 1,27 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 60.5 Did you get punished? | 1 | 7 | 17,5 | 1,3 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
| 61. Did you ever beat up someone? | 1 | 35 | 87,5 | 1,07 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
| 61.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time? | 12 | 1 | 2,5 | 13,3 | 14 |
|  | 13 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 14 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 61.2 Did you do it during last 12 months? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1,66 | 2 |
|  | 2 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |


| 61.3 The last time, did you do it on your own or with others? | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | 3 | 7,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 61.4 Were you found out then? | 1 | 3 | 7,5 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 61.5 Did you get punished? | 1 | 2 | 5,0 | 1,333 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 62. Did you ever sell any drugs? | 1 | 36 | 90,0 | 1,052 | 1 |
|  | 2 | 2 | 5,0 |  |  |
| 62.1 How old were you when you did this for the first time? | 13 | 1 | 2,5 | 13,5 | - |
|  | 14 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
| 62.2 Did you do it during last 12 months? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1,5 | - |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 62.3 The last time, did you do it on your own or with others? | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | - |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2,5 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 62.4 Were you found out then? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1 | - |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 62.5 Did you get punished? | 1 | 1 | 2,5 | 1 | - |
|  | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |  |

