

# A Framework for Improving Routing Configurations using Multi-Objective Optimization Mechanisms

## – Abstract and References –

Pedro Sousa<sup>1</sup>, Vitor Pereira<sup>1</sup>, Paulo Cortez<sup>2</sup>, Miguel Rio<sup>3</sup>, Miguel Rocha<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Centro Algoritmi, Department of Informatics, University of Minho, Portugal  
*pns@di.uminho.pt, Vitor.Pereira@algoritmi.uminho.pt*

<sup>2</sup>Centro Algoritmi, Department of Information Systems, University of Minho, Portugal  
*pcortez@dsi.uminho.pt*

<sup>3</sup>Department of Electronic and Electrical Engineering, University College London, UK  
*m.rio@ee.ucl.ac.uk*

<sup>4</sup>Centre Biological Engineering, Department of Informatics, University of Minho, Portugal  
*mrocha@di.uminho.pt*

**Abstract**—IP networks are nowadays well established technologies being used to support a myriad of applications and services, thus assuming a crucial role in today's telecommunication systems. Nevertheless, such infrastructures usually require network administrators to perform a wide set of complex planning and management tasks trying to attain adequate network configurations. Many of such management tasks can be mathematically formulated as NP-hard optimization problems, sometimes involving several objective functions. In this context, this work explores and demonstrates the potential of using computational intelligence methods as optimization engines to tackle complex network optimization problems. In particular, Multi-objective Evolutionary Algorithms (MOEAs) are used to attain near-optimal link state routing configurations robust to distinct operational conditions. As result, network administrators will be provided with a set of alternative routing configurations representing distinct tradeoffs between the considered optimization goals.

The robustness of the proposed methods is illustrated by presenting several multi-objective optimization examples able to improve the performance and resilience levels of a network infrastructure. Moreover, the devised methods are integrated in a freely available Traffic Engineering optimization framework able to be used by network administrators interested in this particular research field.

**Index Terms**—Communications Software, Routing, Traffic Engineering, Network Resilience, Evolutionary Algorithms

### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This work has been supported by COMPETE: POCI-01-0145-FEDER-007043 and FCT Fundação para a Ciência e Tecnologia within the Project Scope: UID/CEC/00319/2013.

### REFERENCES

- [1] Lee, K., Lim, F., Ong, B.: Building Resilient IP Networks. Cisco Press (2012)
- [2] J. Moy. OSPF Version 2. RFC 2328 (Standard), April 1998. Updated by RFC 5709.
- [3] H. Gredler and W. Goralski. The Complete IS-IS Routing Protocol, Springer, 2005.
- [4] Cisco Customer Case Study, Maximizing Return on Network Infrastructure Investment with Cisco MATE Design, 2013.
- [5] M. Suchara, D. Xu, R. Doverspike, D. Johnson, J. Rexford. Network Architecture for Joint Failure Recovery and Traffic Engineering, Proceedings of SIGMETRICS11 Conference, 2011.
- [6] Aysegil Altin, Bernard Fortz, Mikkel Thorup, and Hakan Umit. Intra-domain traffic engineering with shortest path routing protocols. Annals of Operations Research, 204(1):56-95, 2013.
- [7] B. Fortz and M. Thorup. Optimizing ospf/isis weights in a changing world. IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications, 20(4):756-767, 2002.
- [8] T. Szigeti, C. Hattingh, R. Barton, K. Briley. End-to-End QoS Network Design: Quality of Service for Rich-Media & Cloud Networks, Cisco Press, 2nd Edition, 2013.
- [9] Cariden Technologies. Building Traffic Matrices: Introduction to MATE Flow Collection. White Paper - Version 2. (October 2012)
- [10] M. Rocha, P. Sousa, P. Cortez, and M. Rio. Quality of Service Constrained Routing Optimization Using Evolutionary Computation. Applied Soft Computing, 11(1):356364, 2011.
- [11] Pedro Sousa, Miguel Rocha, Miguel Rio, Paulo Cortez, Efficient OSPF Weight Allocation for Intra-domain QoS Optimization, IPOM 2006 - 6th IEEE International Workshop on IP Operations and Management. Dublin, Ireland, LNCS 4268, pp. 37-48, Ed. Gerard Parr, David Malone and Mchel Foghl, Springer-Verlag, October 2006.
- [12] Vitor Pereira, Miguel Rocha, Paulo Cortez, Miguel Rio, Pedro Sousa, A Framework for Robust Traffic Engineering using Evolutionary Computation, 7th International Conference on Autonomous Infrastructure, Management and Security (AIMS 2013), Barcelona, Spain, Springer, LNCS 7943, pp. 2-13, 2013.
- [13] Pedro Sousa, Miguel Rocha, Miguel Rio, Paulo Cortez, Automatic Provisioning of QoS Aware OSPF configurations, Journal of Networks (JNW), 2(2):1-10, Academy Publisher, April 2007. ISSN: 1796-2056.
- [14] Tune, P., Roughtan, M.: Network design Sensitivity Analysis. In The 2014 ACM International Conference on Measurement and Modeling of Computer Systems. ACM, SIGMETRICS 14, 449-461(2014)
- [15] Dahai Xu, Mung Chiang, and Jennifer Rexford. 2011. Link-state routing with hop-by-hop forwarding can achieve optimal traffic engineering. IEEE/ACM Trans. Netw. 19, 6 (December 2011)
- [16] E. Dijkstra. A note on two problems in connexion with graphs. Numerische Mathematik, 1(1):269271, 1959.
- [17] E. Zitzler, M. Laumanns, and L. Thiele. Spea2: Improving the strength pareto evolutionary algorithm. Technical report, 2001.

- [18] Kalyanmoy Deb, Samir Agrawal, Amrit Pratap, and T. Meyarivan. A fast and elitist multiobjective genetic algorithm: NSGA-II. *IEEE Trans. Evolutionary Computation*, 6(2):182-197, 2002.
- [19] B. Fortz. Internet Traffic Engineering by Optimizing OSPF Weights. In *Proceedings of IEEE INFOCOM*, pages 519-528, 2000.
- [20] A. L. A. Medina, I. Matta, and J. Byers, BRITE: Universal Topology Generation from a Users Perspective, Tech. Rep. 2001-003, Jan. 2001.
- [21] Coello, C.: A Comprehensive Survey of Evolutionary-Based Multiobjective Optimization Techniques. *Knowledge and Information Systems* 1(3), 129-156 (1999)