

***ESTADO NOVO* AND MODERN MOVEMENT:  
SPATIAL SEGREGATION IN MOZAMBIQUE AT THE END OF COLONIALISM**

**II INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE *AFRICAN URBAN PLANNING* | LISBON, 7-8 SEPTEMBER 2017**  
**INSTITUTE OF GEOGRAPHY AND SPATIAL PLANNING, UNIVERSITY OF LISBON & INTERNATIONAL PLANNING HISTORY SOCIETY**

**"FROM THIS MOMENT, THE LAW RECOGNIZED TWO CLASSES OF CITIZENS, INDIGENOUS AND NON-INDIGENOUS. NON-INDIGENOUS PEOPLE HAD ALL THE CITIZENS RIGHTS OF THE PORTUGUESE AND WERE LIVING UNDER THE METROPOLITAN LAW, WHILE THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLE WERE FORMALLY ADMINISTERED BY AFRICAN LAW AND BY THE SPECIFIC LAWS OF EACH COLONY."**

**HISTORY OF MOZAMBIQUE (1995)  
MALYN NEWITT**



**ANTÓNIO DE OLIVEIRA SALAZAR (1889-1970)**

# MAPA DE PORTUGAL INSULAR E IMPÉRIO COLONIAL PORTUGUÊS

Coordenado por *Manuel Pinto de Sousa*  
Professor no Pôrto

Edição da **LIVRARIA ESCOLAR 'PROGREDIOR'**  
155-Rua de Passos Manuel-162-PÔRTO



1ª Edição 1934



LITO-MAIA-PORTO

MAP OF INSULAR PORTUGAL AND OF THE PORTUGUESE COLONIAL EMPIRE (1934)

MANUEL PINTO DE SOUSA

<http://purl.pt>

**"IT IS OF THE ORGANIC ESSENCE OF THE PORTUGUESE NATION TO CARRY OUT THE HISTORICAL FUNCTION OF POSSESSING AND COLONIZING OVERSEAS DOMINIONS AND OF CIVILIZING THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES (...), ALSO EXERCISING THE MORAL INFLUENCE WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THEM BY THE PATRONAGE OF THE ORIENT."**

**COLONIAL ACT (1930)**



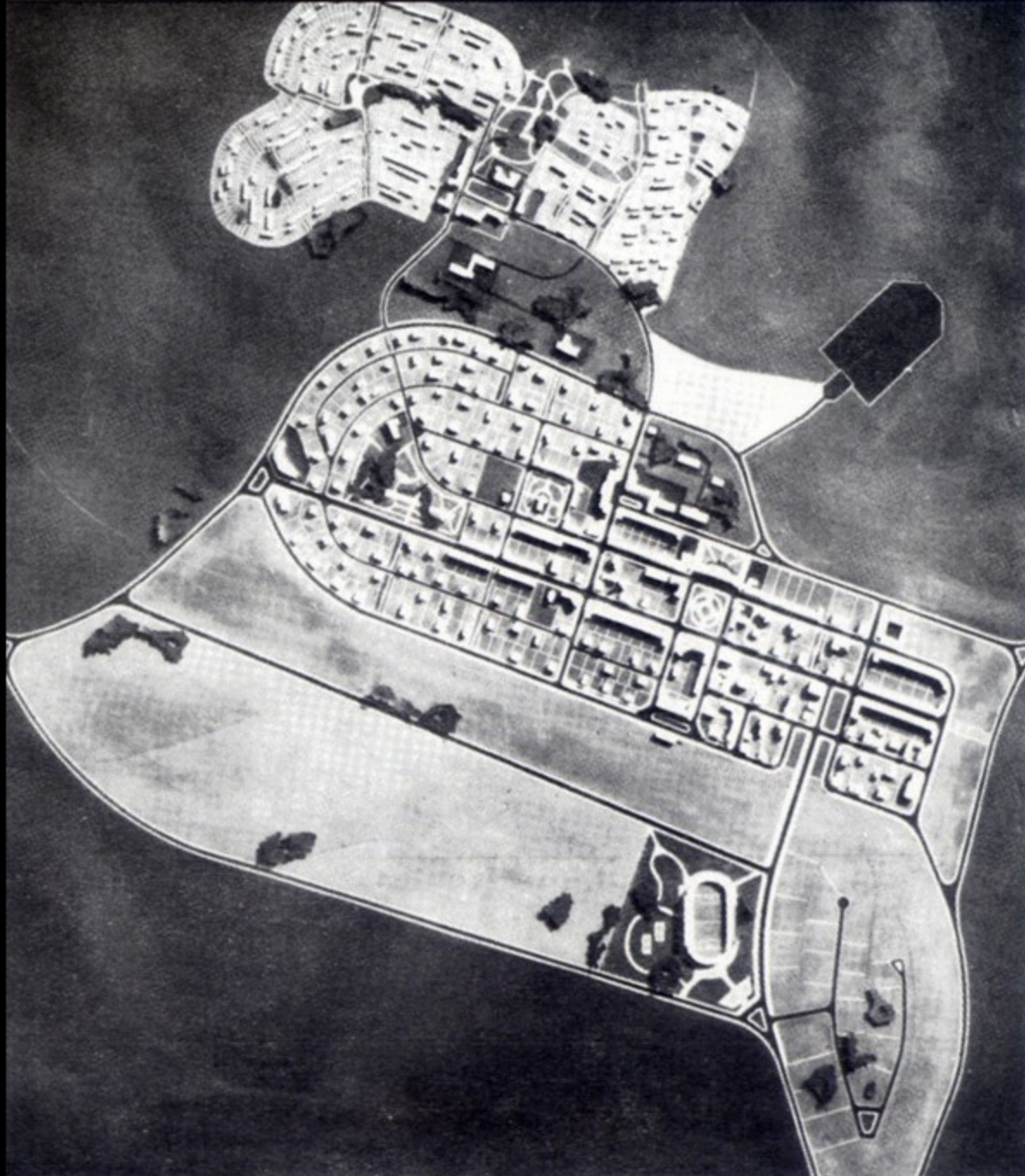
**MARCELO CAETANO** (1906-1980)

**“IT WAS A MEASURE THAT WAS IMPOSED BECAUSE THE GROWTH OF THOSE URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS REACHED STRIKING PROPORTIONS (...) AND THE INCONVENIENCES OF DISORDERLY GROWTH HAD TO BE AVOIDED. IT WAS NECESSARY (...) TO IMPROVE THE SANITARY CONDITIONS OF THE POPULATION (...) BY PLACING AT THEIR DISPOSAL THE BENEFITS OFFERED BY THE MODERN URBAN PLANNING.”**

**REPORT OF THE ACTIVITY OF THE OVERSEAS URBAN PLANNING OFFICE... (1952)**

**ANTÓNIO PINTO COELHO**

Arquivo Histórico Ultramarino



**URBAN PLAN OF VILA PERY / CHIMOIO (1950)**  
**JOÃO ANTÓNIO DE AGUIAR (1906-1974) | COLONIAL URBAN PLANNING OFFICE**



# PLANO GERAL DE URBANIZAÇÃO DE LOURENÇO MARQUES



2-MEMÓRIA DESCRITIVA E JUSTIFICATIVA

**URBAN PLAN OF LOURENÇO MARQUES / MAPUTO: PROJECT REPORT (1947-1955)**  
**JOÃO ANTÓNIO DE AGUIAR (1906-1974) | COLONIAL URBAN PLANNING OFFICE**

Arquivo Histórico Ultramarino

**“THE NATIVES RESIDE IN THE CITY AND IN THE SUBURBS.**

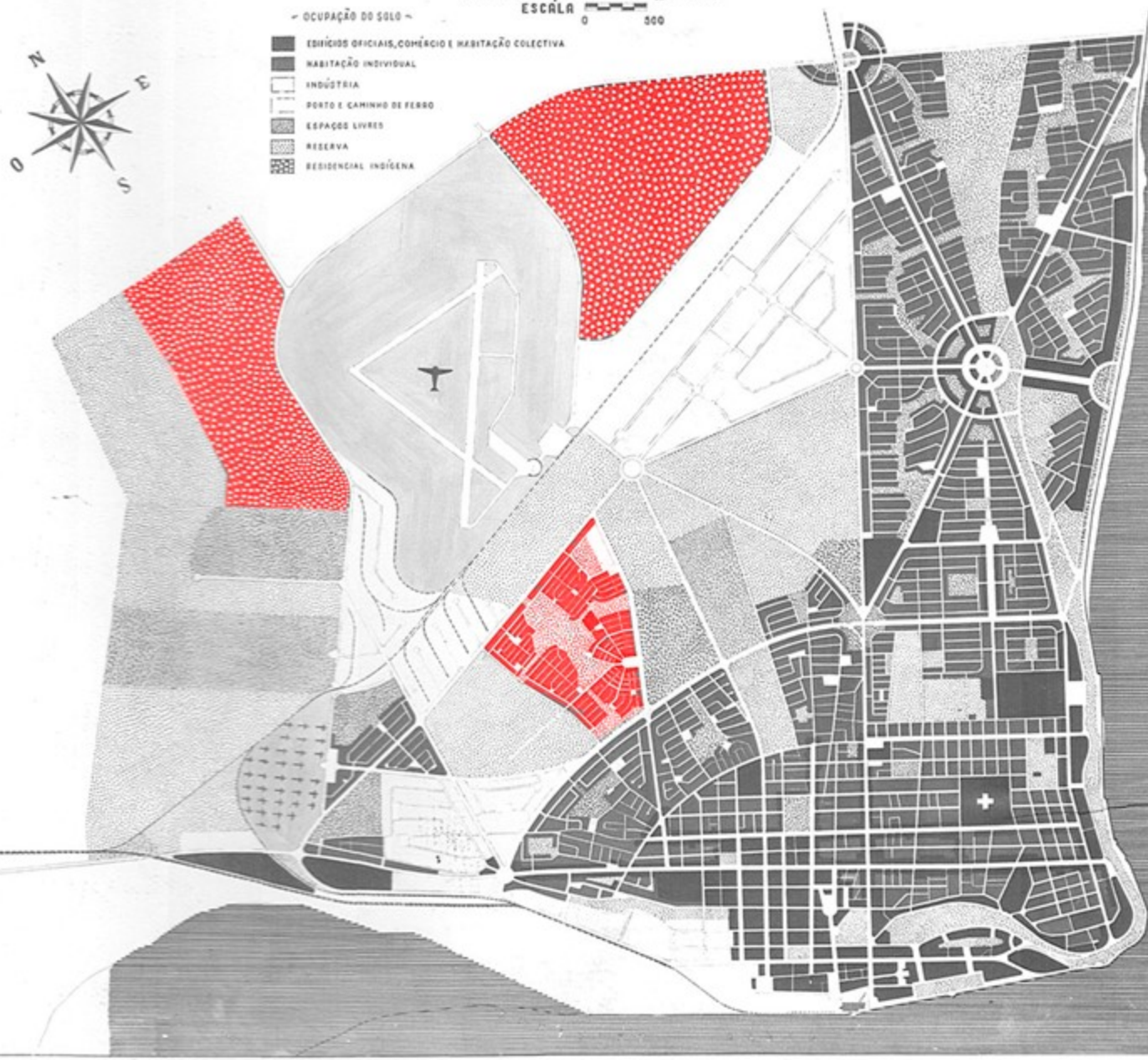
**(...) THE WOMEN WHO WORK IN THE CITY RETURN EVERY NIGHT TO THE HUTS OF THE SUBURBS WHERE THEY USUALLY HAVE A FAMILY.**

**INDIGENOUS RESIDENTS IN THE SUBURBS LIVE IN HUTS, HOUSES OF WOOD AND ZINC, OR OF MASONRY AND ZINC (...). MANY WORK IN THE COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL AREAS.**

**A LARGE NUMBER OF THEM, WITHOUT A FAMILY, LIVE IN CAMPS, CONSISTING OF SHEDS, WHERE THEY SLEEP ON MATS, LYING ON THE FLOOR, OR IN BUNKS (...).”**

# PLANO GERAL DE URBANIZAÇÃO DE LOURENÇO MARQUES

## OCUPAÇÃO DO SOLO



**URBAN PLAN OF LOURENÇO MARQUES / MAPUTO (1947-1955)**  
**JOÃO ANTÓNIO DE AGUIAR (1906-1974) | COLONIAL URBAN PLANNING OFFICE**

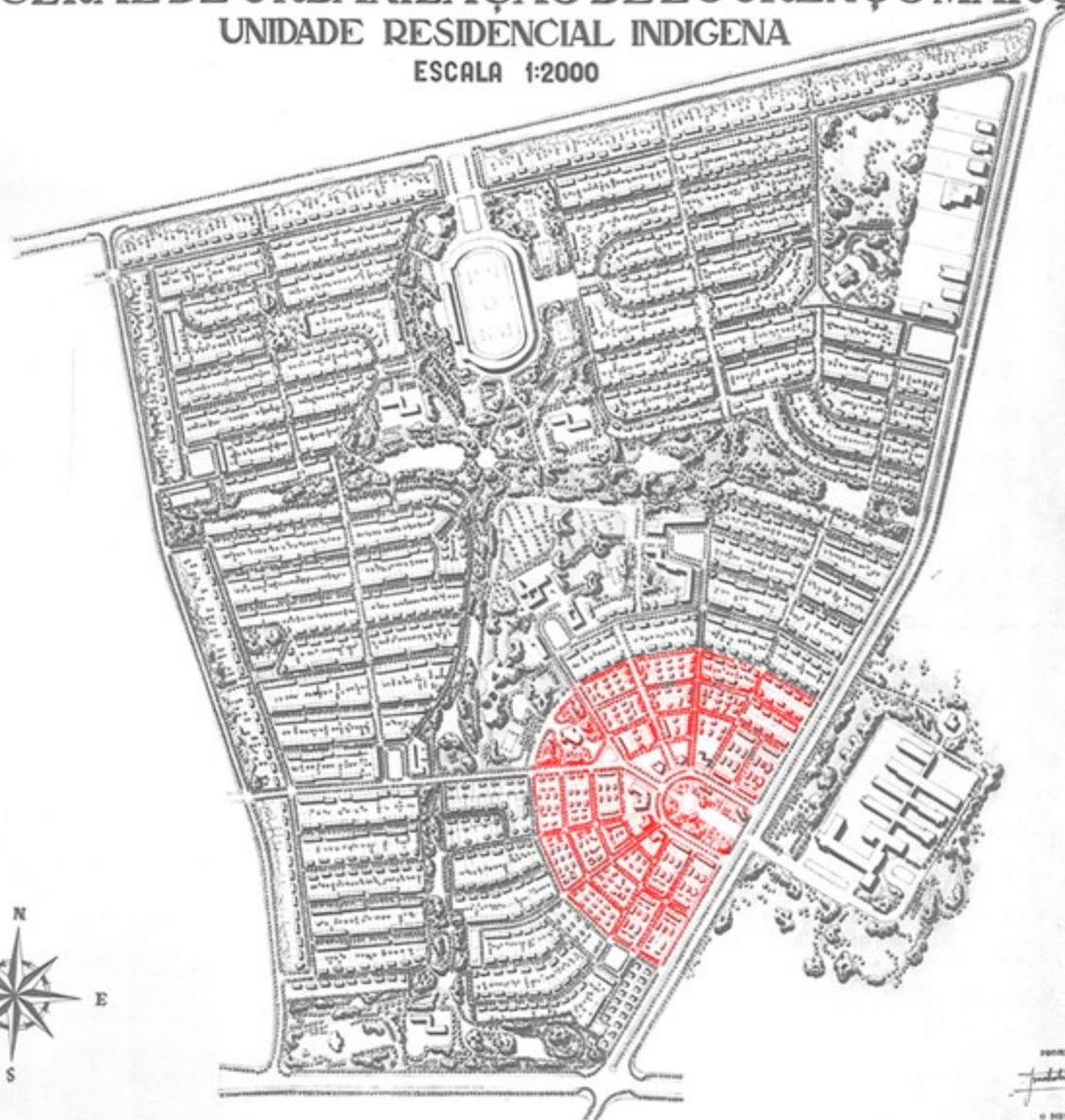
**“(...) THE INDIGENOUS RESIDENTIAL UNITS SHOULD BE LOCATED ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY, CONVENIENTLY ISOLATED AND WITH DIRECT AND EASY ACCESS TO IT.**

**(...) FOR SOCIAL REASONS, AS WELL AS FOR URBAN PLANNING, IT IS CONSIDERED ADVISABLE TO CREATE SEPARATE RESIDENTIAL UNITS FOR ABOUT 15,000 PEOPLE IN EACH.”**

# PLANO GERAL DE URBANIZAÇÃO DE LOURENÇO MARQUES

UNIDADE RESIDENCIAL INDIGENA

ESCALA 1:2000



**URBAN PLAN OF LOURENÇO MARQUES / MAPUTO: INDIGENOUS RESIDENTIAL UNIT (1947-1955)**

**JOÃO ANTÓNIO DE AGUIAR (1906-1974) | COLONIAL URBAN PLANNING OFFICE**

Arquivo Histórico Ultramarino



**NATIVE TOWNSHIP OF MUNHUANA | LOURENÇO MARQUES / MAPUTO**

Almerindo Lessa, 1951, in *Boletim Geral do Ultramar*, n.ºs 326-327, Agosto-Setembro 1952

**“THESE RESIDENTIAL UNITS, OR NEIGHBORHOOD UNITS, WILL CONSTITUTE AUTONOMOUS AGGREGATES, BEING THEREFORE ENDOWED WITH ALL THE NECESSARY REQUIREMENTS FOR THEIR SELF-SUFFICIENCY. THUS, THEY WILL HAVE AN OFFICIAL ZONE WITH ADMINISTRATION, POLICE FORCE AND MEDICAL FACILITIES, A PARK WITH SCHOOLS, DAY CARE CENTERS, CLUBS AND PLAYGROUNDS, AND COMMERCIAL NUCLEI FOR CAFES, CINEMA, AND ESTABLISHMENTS OF ALL BRANCHES OF BUSINESS, SERVING THE RESIDENTIAL AREAS WITH ISOLATED OR GROUPED HOUSES.”**

**URBAN PLAN OF LOURENÇO MARQUES / MAPUTO: PROJECT REPORT (1947-1955)**  
**JOÃO ANTÓNIO DE AGUIAR (1906-1974) | COLONIAL URBAN PLANNING OFFICE**

Arquivo Histórico Ultramarino

MINISTÉRIO DAS COLÓNIAS \* GABINETE DE URBANIZAÇÃO COLONIAL

# INHAMBANE

## BAIRRO INDÍGENA

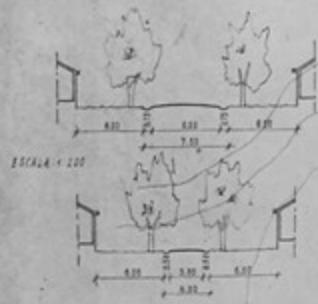
ESCALA 1:2.000

ESCALA 1:100

ÁREAS

ÁREAS DE CONSTRUÇÃO	250
ÁREAS DE SERVIÇOS	100
ÁREAS DE RECREIO	100
ÁREAS DE VERDE	100
ÁREAS DE PARQUEAMENTO	100
TOTAL	650

--- LIMITE DE ÁREA  
○ ÁREA RESERVADA



A ARQUITECTA  
*João António de Aguiar*  
DIRECTOR  
*...*

O C E A N O      Í N D I C O

**INHAMBANE: INDIGENOUS NEIGHBOURHOOD (c.1950)**  
**JOÃO ANTÓNIO DE AGUIAR (1906-1974) | COLONIAL URBAN PLANNING OFFICE**  
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## BAIRRO INDÍGENA

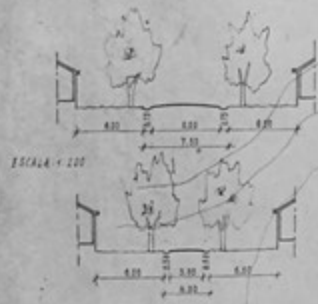
ESCALA 1:2.000

ESCALA 1:100

ÁREAS

ÁREA DE LARGURA	250
ÁREA DE LARGURA	250
PASSEIO DE ALGAS	100
ZONA VERDE	100
PAREDE PARA CONSTRUÇÃO	100
TOTAL	800

— LIMITE DE ÁREA  
○ ÁREA VERDE



ARQUITECTA  
*João António de Aguiar*  
DIRECTOR  
*...*

O C E A N O      Í N D I C O

**INHAMBANE: INDIGENOUS NEIGHBOURHOOD (c.1950)**  
**JOÃO ANTÓNIO DE AGUIAR (1906-1974) | COLONIAL URBAN PLANNING OFFICE**

MINISTÉRIO DO ULTRAMAR - GABINETE DE URBANIZAÇÃO DO ULTRAMAR  
PLANO DE URBANIZAÇÃO DA UNIDADE RESIDENCIAL INDÍGENA  
DE PORTO AMÉLIA \* PLANTA GERAL



**URBAN PLAN OF THE INDIGENOUS RESIDENCIAL UNIT OF PORTO AMÉLIA / PEMBA (a.1951)**

**JOÃO ANTÓNIO DE AGUIAR (1906-1974) | COLONIAL URBAN PLANNING OFFICE**

Arquivo Histórico Ultramarino

MINISTÉRIO DO ULTRAMAR - GABINETE DE URBANIZAÇÃO DO ULTRAMAR  
PLANO DE URBANIZAÇÃO DA UNIDADE RESIDENCIAL INDÍGENA  
DE PORTO AMÉLIA \* PLANTA GERAL



**URBAN PLAN OF THE INDIGENOUS RESIDENCIAL UNIT OF PORTO AMÉLIA / PEMBA (a.1951)**  
**JOÃO ANTÓNIO DE AGUIAR (1906-1974) | COLONIAL URBAN PLANNING OFFICE**  
Arquivo Histórico Ultramarino

**“THE RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIGENOUS AND EUROPEANS ARE REALLY FRIENDLY. THE EUROPEANS ADMIT, WITHOUT FEAR, IN THEIR HOMES, THE INDIGENOUS FOR DOMESTIC SERVICES.”**

**“TO THE CITY, IN GENERAL, AND TO TRADE AND INDUSTRY IN PARTICULAR, INTERESTS THE INDIGENOUS READY TO CONTRIBUTE FOR THE PROGRESS OF THEIR ECONOMY, WHICH MEANS THAT IT IS NECESSARY AN INDIGENOUS WITH HIGHER SKILLS.”**

**"THE NATIVES RESIDE IN THE CITY AND IN THE SUBURBS. THE ONES WHO LIVE IN THE CITY ARE DOMESTIC SERVANTS AND OCCUPY FACILITIES (ROOMS WITH SHOWER AND TOILET) LOCATED IN THE BACK OF THE CONSTRUCTIONS (...) OR IN THE BASEMENTS, OR THEN ON THE TOP FLOOR."**

**URBAN PLAN OF LOURENÇO MARQUES / MAPUTO: PROJECT REPORT (1947-1955)**

**JOÃO ANTÓNIO DE AGUIAR (1906-1974) | COLONIAL URBAN PLANNING OFFICE**

Arquivo Histórico Ultramarino



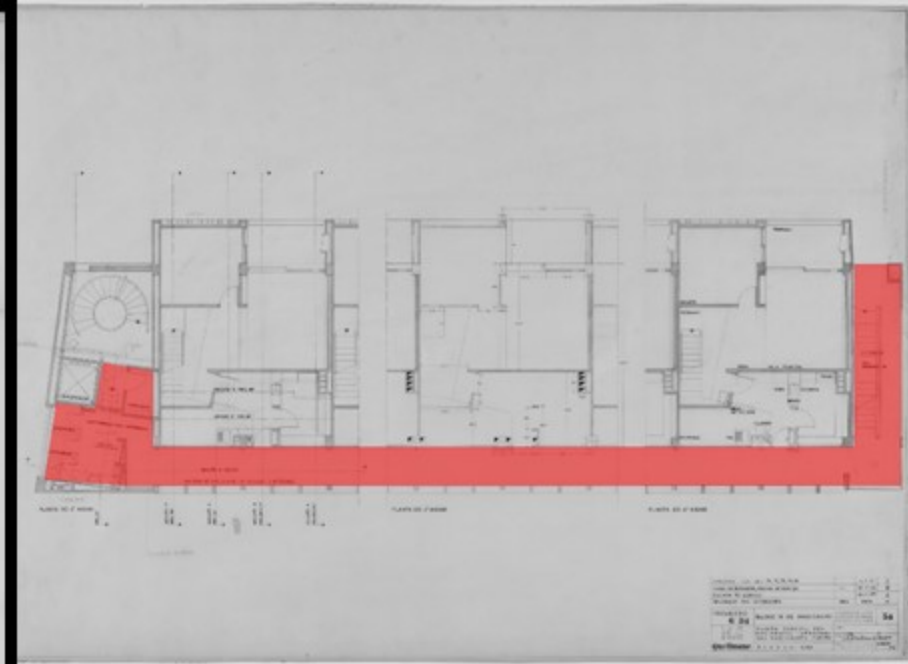
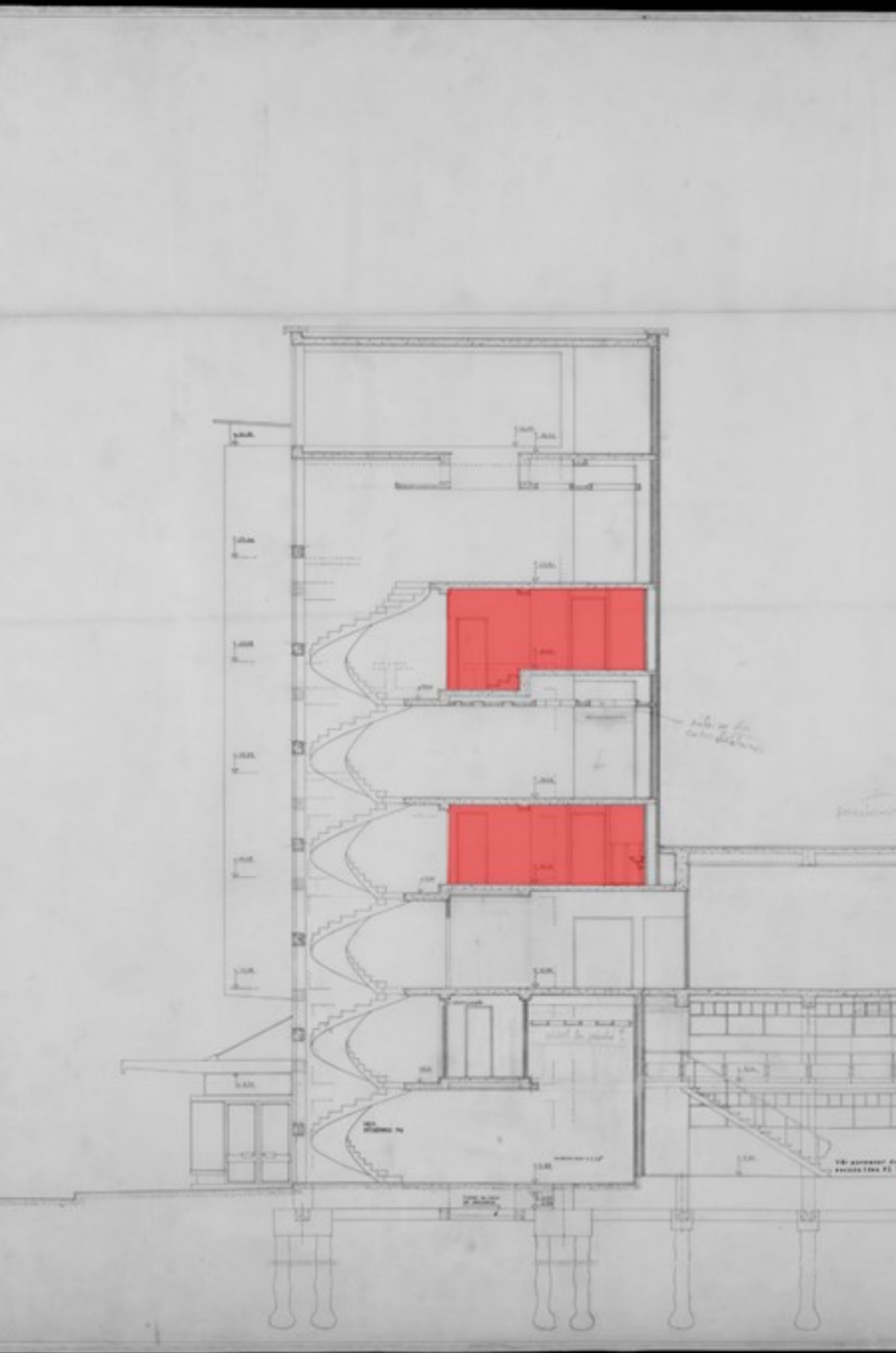
**MONTEGIRO COMERCIAL, TOURISTICAL AND RESIDENTIAL COMPLEX (1954-c.1966) | QUELIMANE  
ARMÉNIO LOSA (1908-1988) & CASSIANO BARBOSA (1911-1998)**

Elisário Miranda, 2009



**MONTEGIRO COMERCIAL, TOURISTICAL AND RESIDENTIAL COMPLEX (1954-c.1966) | QUELIMANE**  
**ARMÉNIO LOSA (1908-1988) & CASSIANO BARBOSA (1911-1998)**

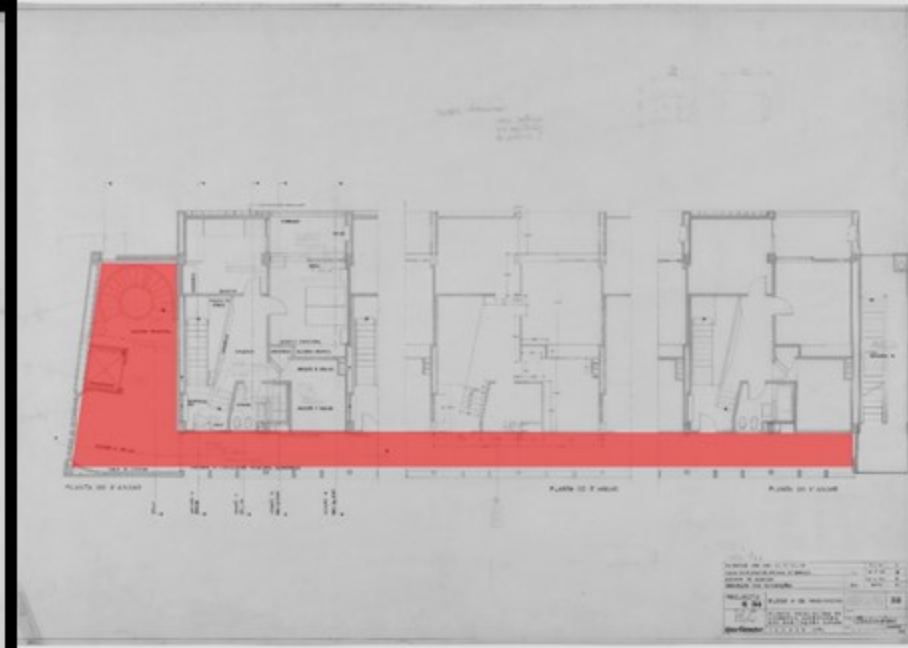
Elisiário Miranda, 2009



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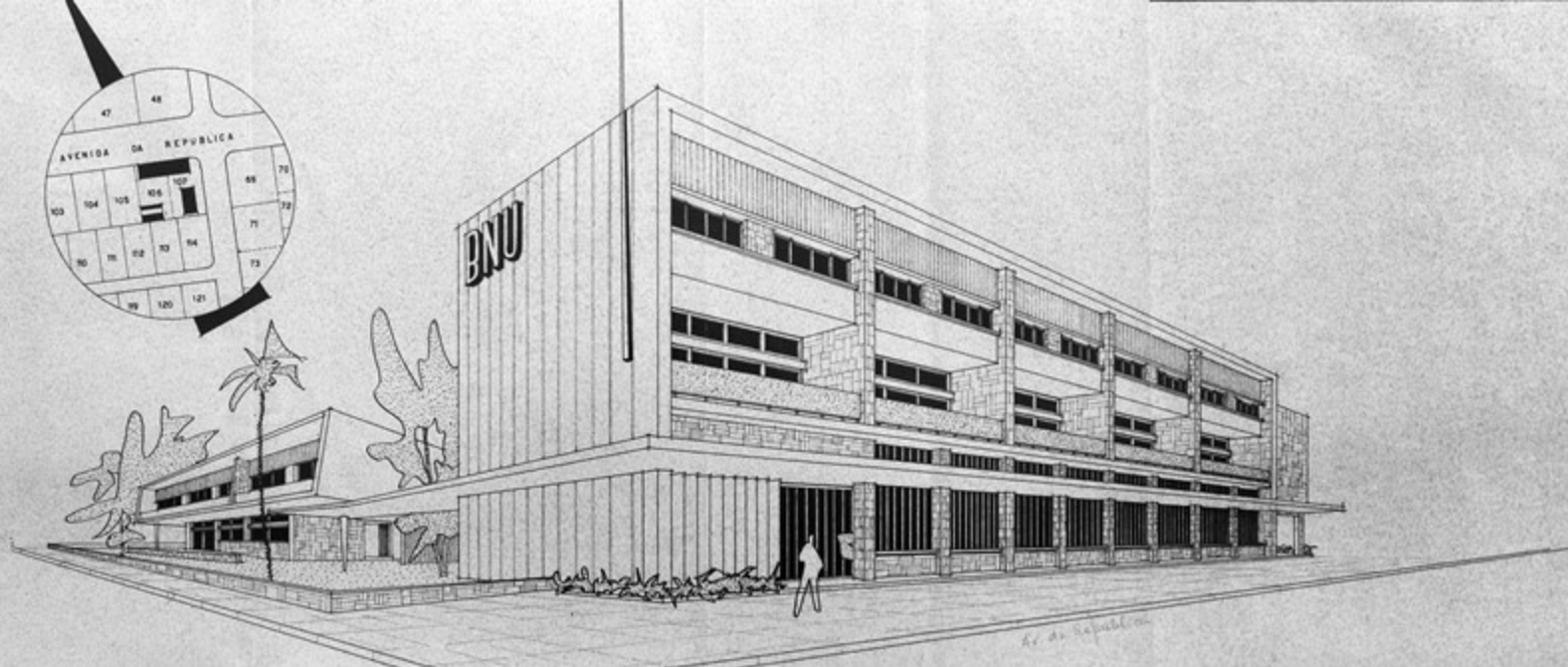
Centro de Documentação da Faculdade de Arquitetura da Universidade do Porto | Elisiário Miranda, 2009





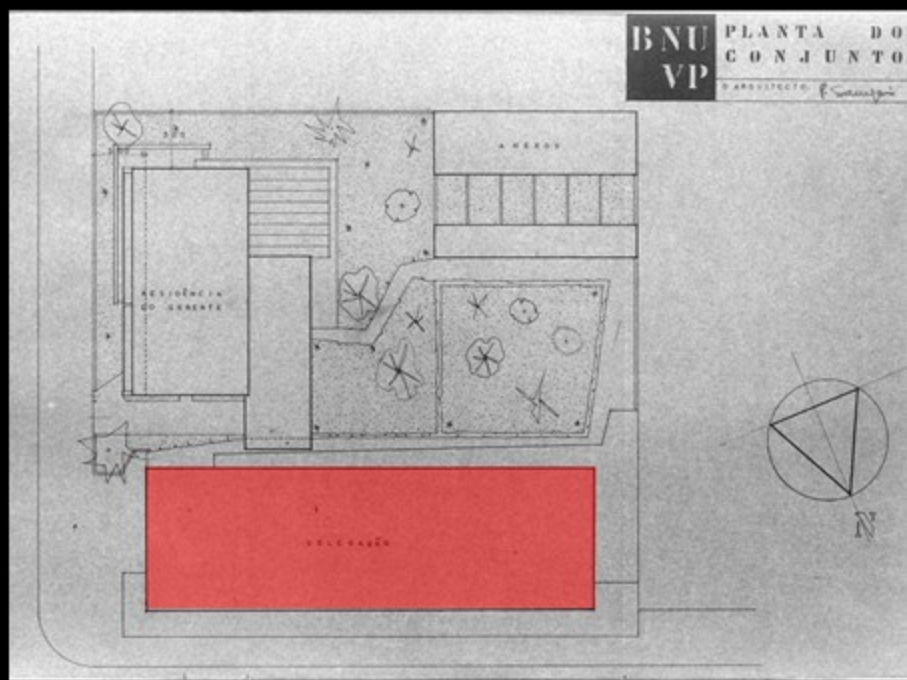
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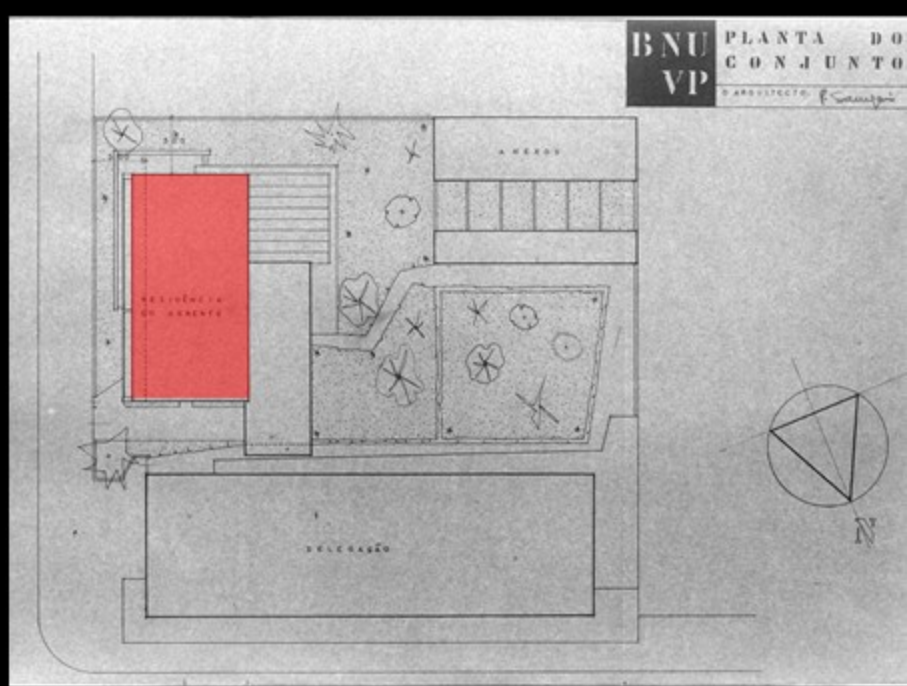
**NATIONAL OVERSEAS BANK (1956-1959) | VILA PERY / CHIMOIO**  
**PAULO DE MELO SAMPAIO (1926-1968)**

Arquivo Histórico da CGD, Fundo Documental BNU



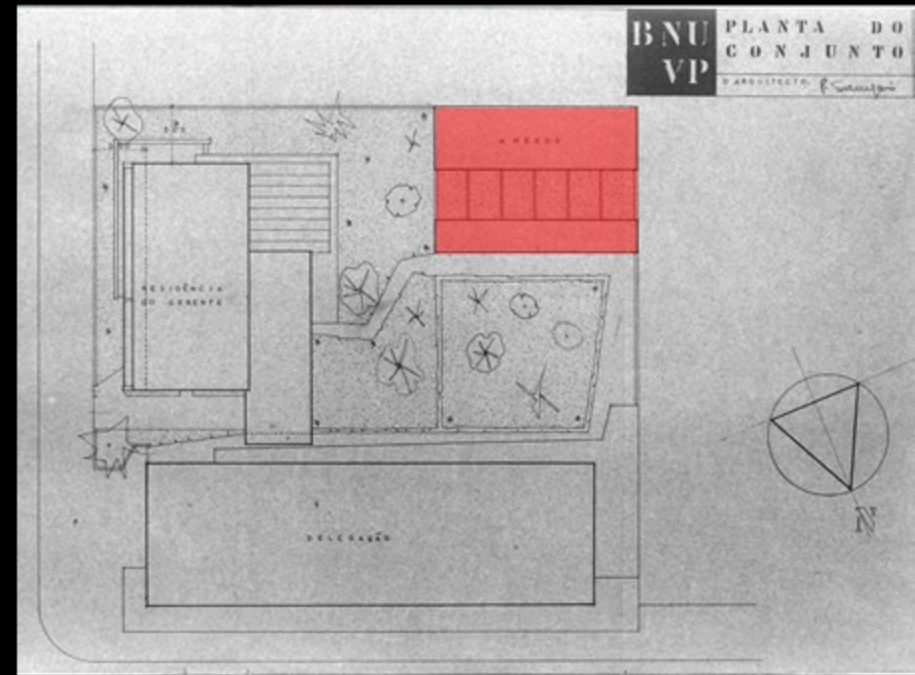
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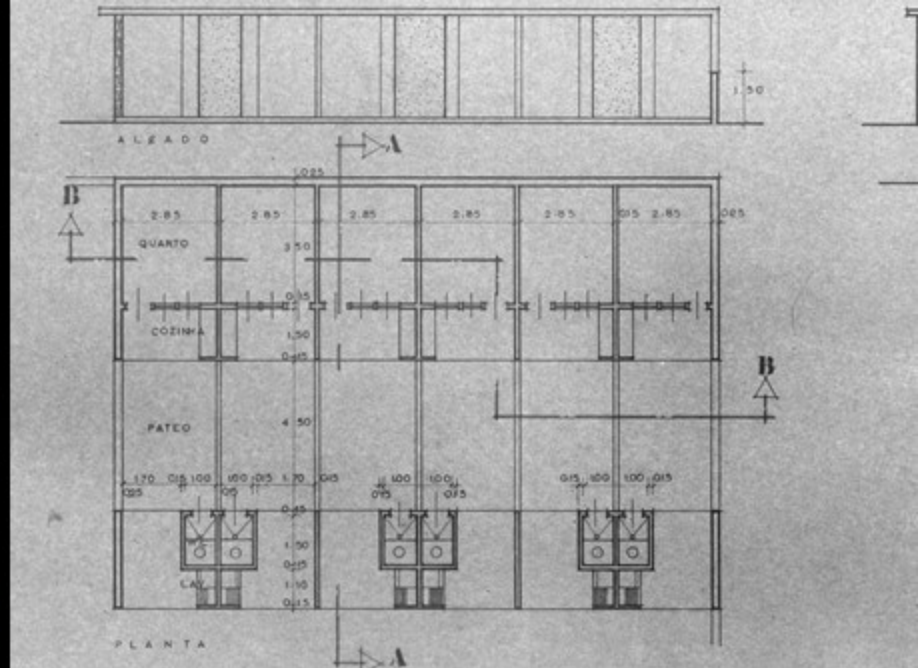
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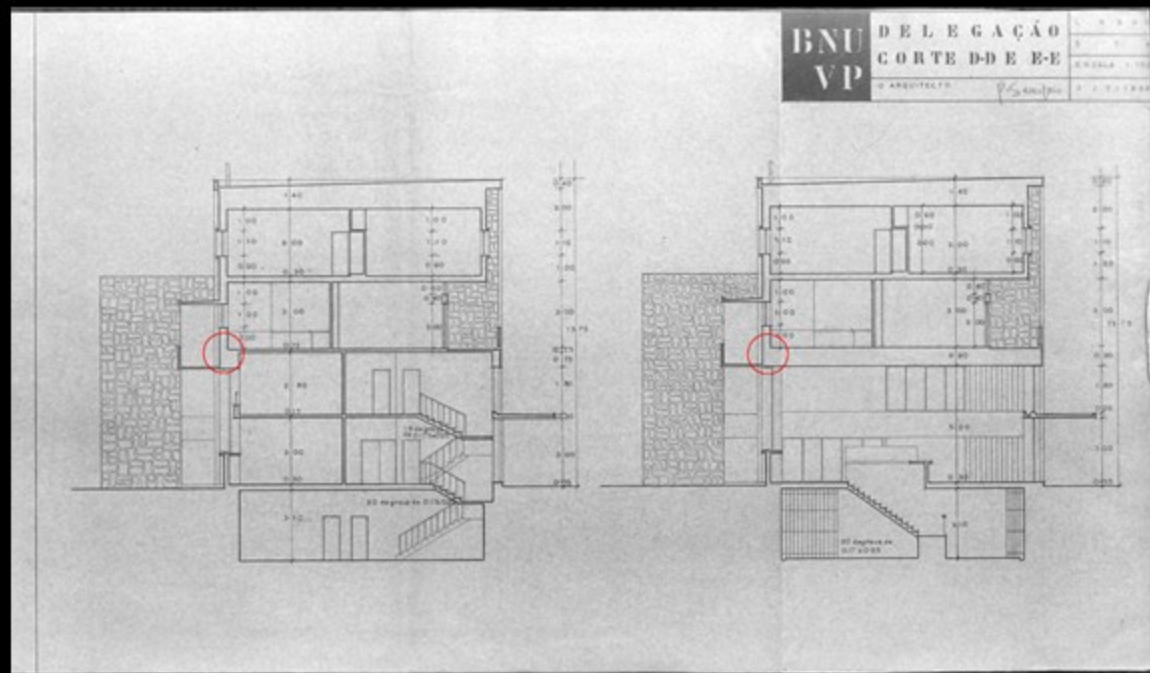
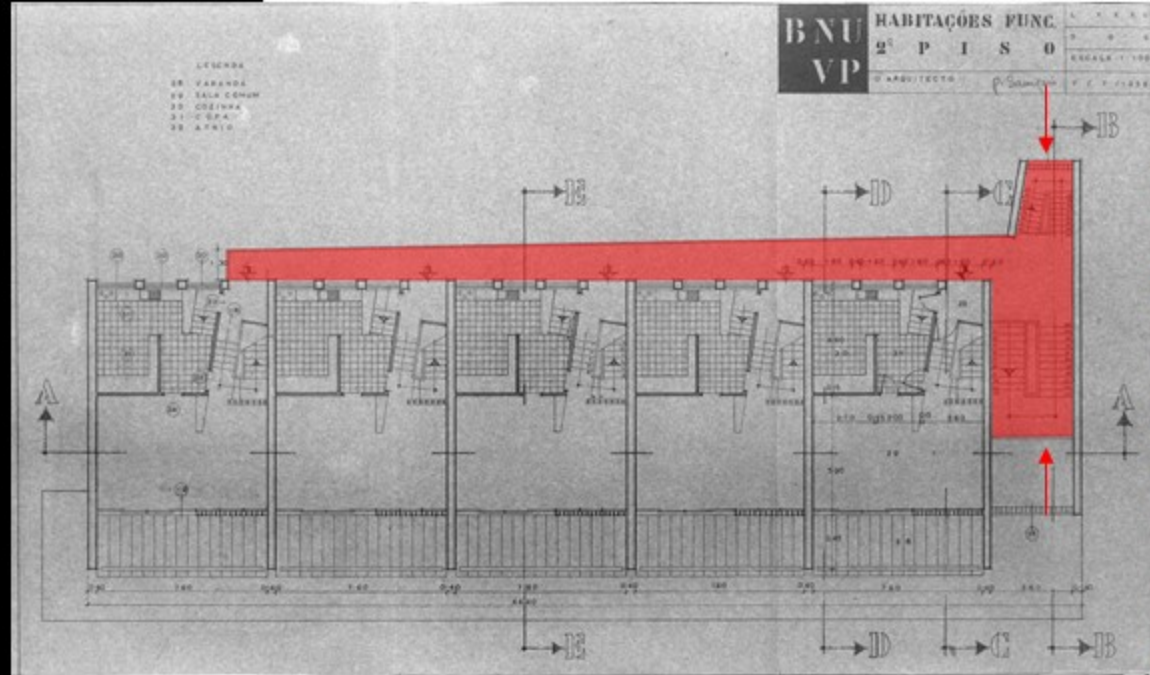
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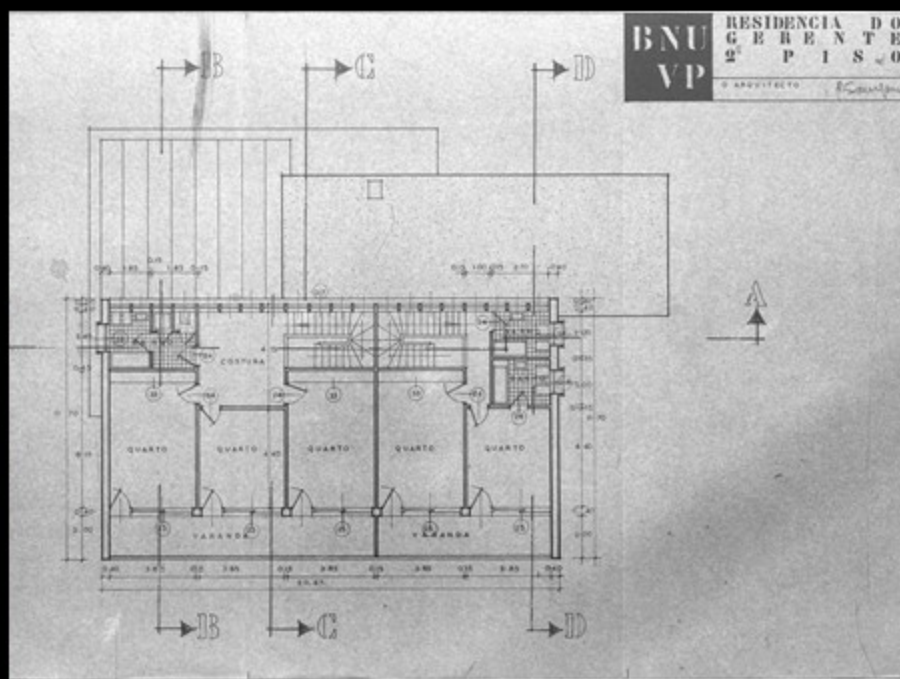
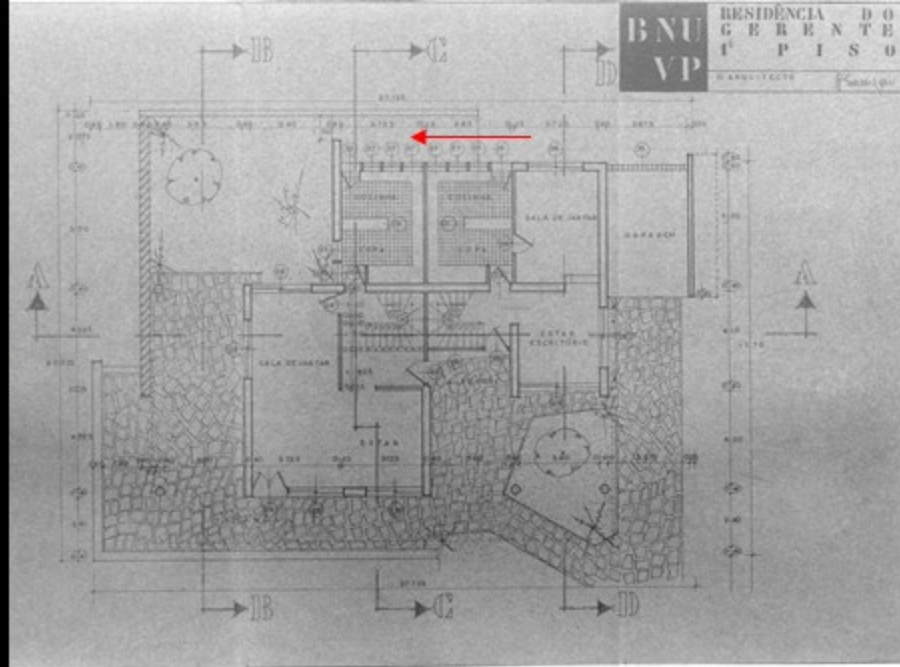
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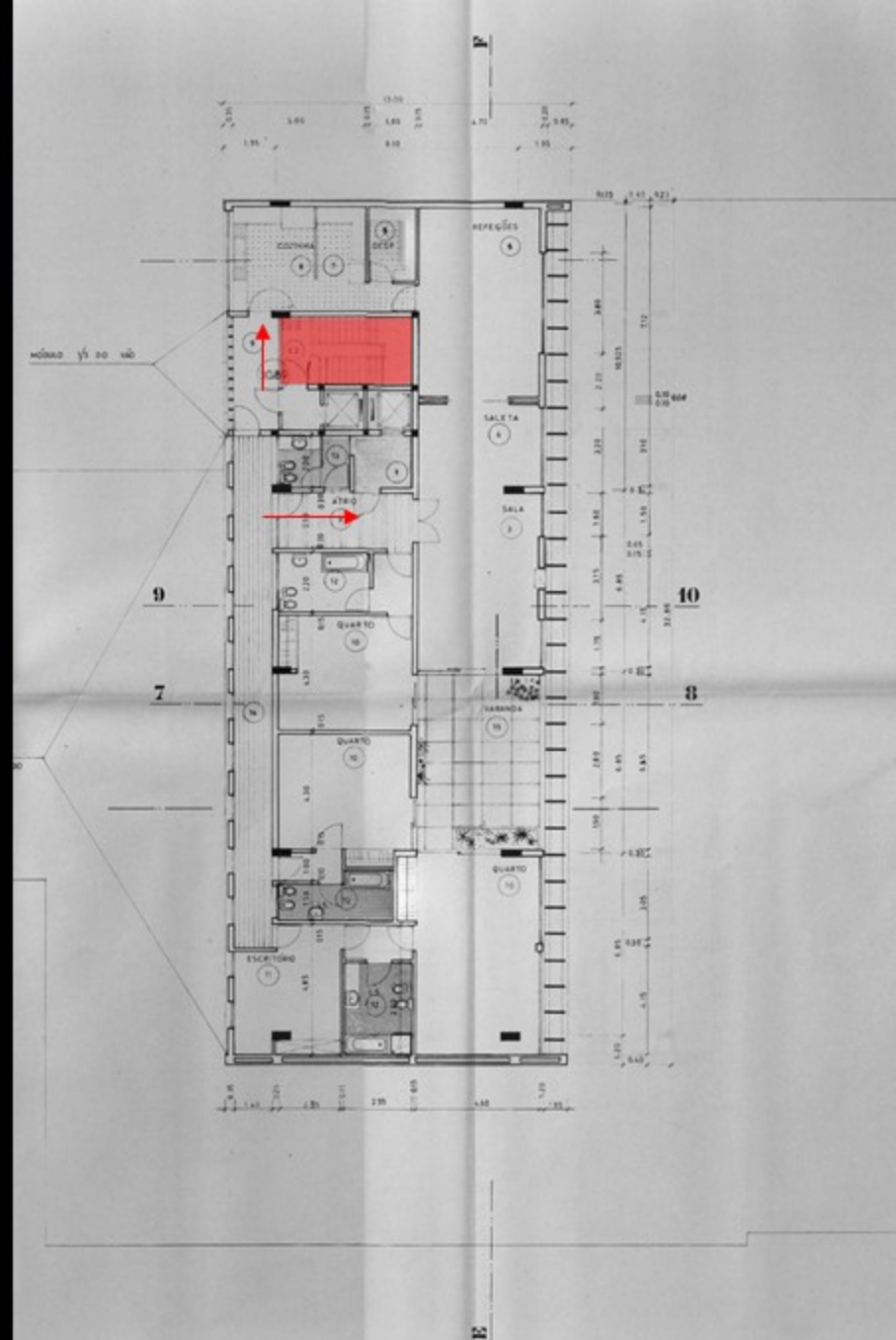


**"THERE IS NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN INDIGENOUS AND NON-INDIGENOUS PASSENGERS. HOWEVER, A SEPARATION IS VOLUNTARILY ADMITTED BY THE FIRST ONES WHO PREFER TO OCCUPY THE SEATS ON THE BACK OF THE BUS. "**

**URBAN PLAN OF LOURENÇO MARQUES / MAPUTO: PROJECT REPORT (1947-1955)**

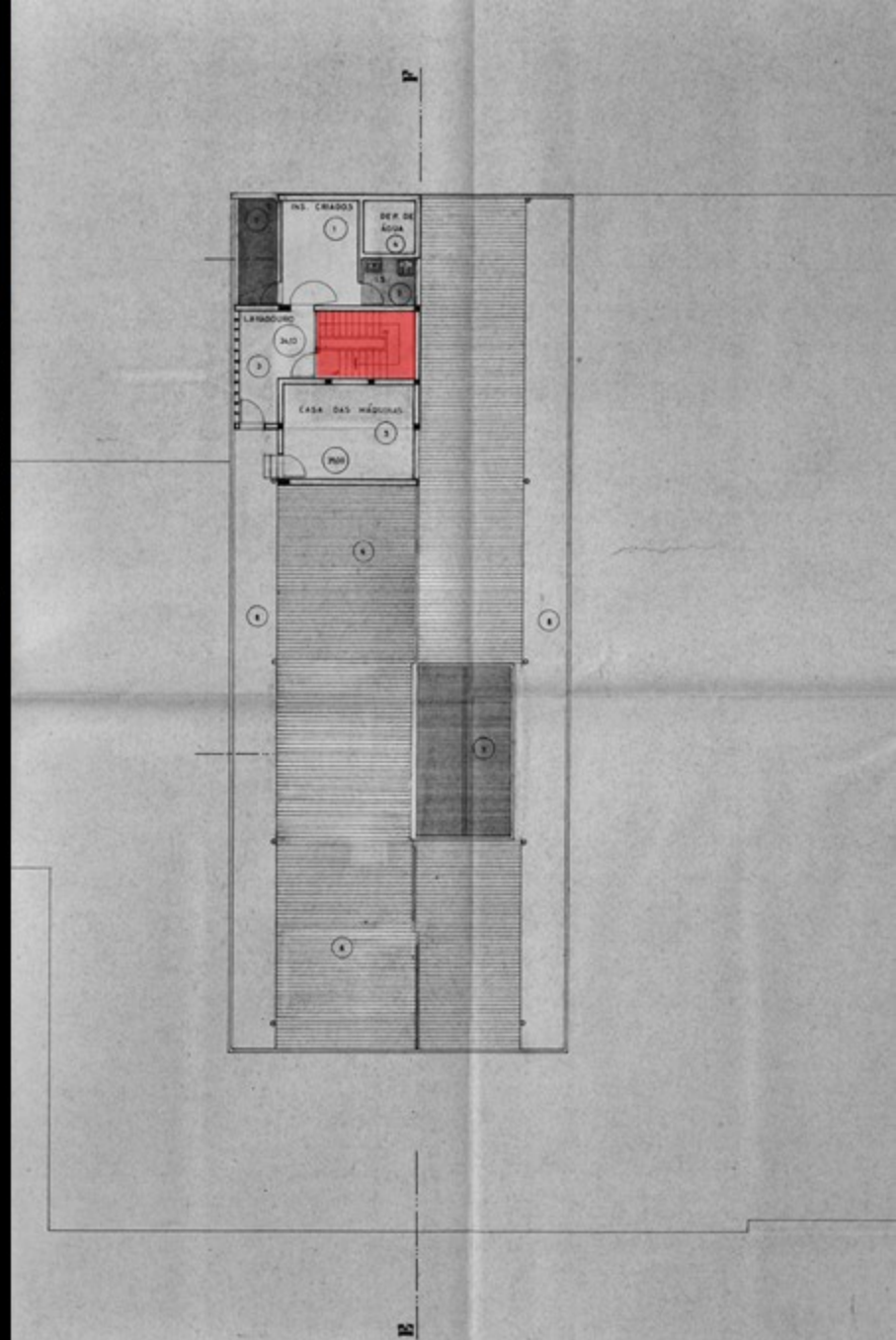
**JOÃO ANTÓNIO DE AGUIAR (1906-1974) | COLONIAL URBAN PLANNING OFFICE**

Arquivo Histórico Ultramarino



**NATIONAL OVERSEAS BANK (1956-1959) | QUELIMANE**  
**FRANCISCO JOSÉ DE CASTRO (b.1923)**

Arquivo Histórico da CGD, Fundo Documental BNU



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