

- Abou-Saleh, M. T., Ghubash, R., Karim, L., Krymski, M, & Bhai, I. (1998). Hormonal aspects of postpartum depression. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 23(5), 465-475.
- Alehagen, S., Wijma, K., & Wijma, B. (2001). Fear during labor. *Acta Obstetrica Et Gynecologica Scandinavica*, 80(4), 315-320.
- Amankwaa, L. C. C. (2000). Enduring: A Grounded Theory investigation of postpartum depression among African-American women. *Dissertation Abstracts International – Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, 61(3-B), 1317.
- American Psychiatric Association (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (DSM-IV). Washington: American Psychiatric Association.
- Areias, M. E., Kumar, R., Barros, H., & Figueiredo, E. (1996). Correlates of postnatal depression in mothers and fathers. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 169(1), 36-41.
- Areias, M. E., Kumar, R., Barros, H., & Figueiredo, E. (1996). Comparative incidence of depression in women and men, during pregnancy and after childbirth. Validation of the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale in Portuguese mothers. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 169(1), 30-35.
- Areskog, B., Uddenberg, N., & Kjessler (1981). Fear of childbirth in late pregnancy. *Gynecologic and Obstetric Investigation*, 12(5), 262-266.
- Areskog, B., Uddenberg, N., & Kjessler, B. (1983) Experience of delivery in women with and without antenatal fear of childbirth. *Gynecologic and Obstetric Investigation*, 16(1), 1-12.
- Areskog, B., Uddenberg, N., & Kjessler, B. (1984). Postnatal emotional balance in women with and without antenatal fear of childbirth. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 28(3), 213-220.
- Augusto, A., Kumar,R. , Calheiros, J. M., Matos, E., & Figueiredo, E. (1996). Post-natal depression in na urban area of Portugal: Comparision of childbearing women and matches controls. *Psychological Medicine*, 26, 135-141.
- Ballard, C. G., Davis, R., Cullen, P. C., Mohan, R. N., et al (1994). Prevalence of postnatal psychiatric morbidity in mothers and fathers. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 164(6), 782-788.
- Barros, L. (2001a). O bebé nascido em situação de risco. In M. C. Canavarro (Ed.). *Psicologia da gravidez e da maternidade* (pp. 235-254). Coimbra: Quarteto Editora.

- Barros, L. (2001b). Unidade de cuidados intensivos de neonatologia como unidade de promoção do desenvolvimento. In M. C. Canavarro (Ed.). *Psicologia da gravidez e da maternidade* (pp. 297-316). Coimbra: Quarteto Editora.
- Beaton, J., & Gupton, A. (1990). Childbirth expectations: a qualitative analysis. *Midwifery*, 6(3), 133-139.
- Beck, C. T. (1992). The lived experience of postpartum depression: A phenomenological study. *Nursing Research*, 41, 166-170.
- Beck, C. T. (1993). Teetering on the edge: A substantive theory of postpartum depression. *Nursing Research*, 42(1), 42-48.
- Beck, C. T. (1995). The effects of postpartum depression on maternal-infant interaction: a meta-analysis, *Nursing Research*, 44(5), 298-304.
- Beck, C. T. (1995). The effects of postpartum depression on maternal-infant interaction: a meta-analysis. *Nursing Research*, 44(5), 298-304.
- Beck, C. T. (1996). A meta-analysis of predictors of postpartum depression. *Nursing Research*, 45(5), 297-303.
- Beck, C. T. (1998). The effects of postpartum depression on Child Development: a meta-analysis. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 12(1), 12-20.
- Beck, C. T. (1999). Maternal depression and child behaviour problems: a meta-analysis. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 29(3), 623-629.
- Beck, C. T. (2001). Predictors of postpartum depression: an update. *Nursing Research*, 50(5), 275-285.
- Beck, C. T. (2002). Postpartum depression: a metasynthesis. *Qualitative Health Research*, 12(4), 453-472.
- Bernazzani, O., Saucier, J. F., David, H., & Borgeat, F. (1997). Psychosocial predictors of depressive symptomatology level in postpartum women. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 46(1), 39-49.
- Berthiaume, M., David, H., Saucier, J. F., & Borgeat, F. (1996). Correlates of gender role orientation during pregnancy and the postpartum. *Sex Roles*, 35(11-12), 781-800.
- Bester, M. B. & Nolte, A. G. (1992) [Knowledge and expectations of childbirth in primigravidas. *Curationis*, 15(4), 12-15.
- Bifulco, A., Figueiredo, B., Guédeney, N., Gorman, L. L., Hayes, S., Muzik, M., Glatigny-Dallay, E., Valoriani, V., Kammerer, M. H., Henshaw, C. A., & TCS-PND Group (2004). Maternal attachment style and depression associated with childbirth: preliminary

- results from a European and US cross-cultural study. *British Journal of Psychiatry Suppl*, 46, s31-37.
- Boyle, G. J., & Boucher, E. J. (2000). Relationship between premenstrual syndrome and postnatal depression: An exploratory study. *Multivariate Experimental Clinical Research*, 12(1), 43-55.
- Brazelton, T. B. (1981). *On becoming a father*. New York, Delacort Press.
- Brennan, P. A., Hammen, C., Anderson, M. J., Bor, W., Najman, J. M., & William, G. M. (2000). Chronicity, severity, and timing of maternal depressive symptoms: relationships with child outcomes at age 5. *Developmental Psychology*, 36(6), 759-766.
- Brown, S., Small, R., & Lumley, J. (1997). Being a "good mother". *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 15(2), 185-200.
- Brugha, T. S., Sharp, H. M., Cooper, S.A., Weisender, C., Britto, D., Shinkwin, R., Sherrif, T., & Kirwan, P. H. (1998). The Leicester 500 Project. Social support systems and the development of postnatal depressive symptoms, a prospective cohort survey. *Psychological Medicine*, 28(1), 63-79.
- Buckwalter, D. K. (1999). The effects of steroid hormones and mood during pregnancy on long term mood functioning. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, 60(4-B), 1844.
- Buitelaar, J. K., Huizink, A. C., Mulder, E. J., de Medina, P. G., & Visser, G. H. (2003). Prenatal stress and cognitive development and temperament in infants. *Neurobiology Aging*, 24 Suppl 1, S53-60; discussion S67-68.
- Campbell, S. B., & Cohn, J. F (1991). The timing and chronicity of postpartum depression: Implications for infant development. In Lynne Murray & Peter J. Cooper, (Eds.), *Postpartum Depression and Child Development* (pp. 165-197)
- Campero, L., Garcia, C., Diaz, C., Ortiz, O., Reynoso, S., & Langer, A. (1998) "Alone, I wouldn't have known what to do": a qualitative study on social support during labor and delivery in Mexico. *Social Science and Medicine*, 47(3), 395-403.
- Canavarro, M. C. (2001). Gravidez e maternidade: Representações e tarefas de desenvolvimento. In M. C. Canavarro (Ed.). *Psicologia da gravidez e da maternidade* (pp. 323-358). Coimbra: Quarteto Editora.
- Chan S. W, Levy V, Chung T. K, & Lee D. (2002). A qualitative study of the experiences of a group of Hong Kong Chinese women diagnosed with postnatal depression. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 39(6), 571-579.

- Chute, G. E. (1985). Expectation and experience in alternative and conventional birth. *Journal of Obstetric and Gynaecology Neonatal Nursing*, 14(1), 61-67.
- Cogill, S. R., Caplan, H. L., Alexandra, H., Robson, K. M., & Kumar, R. (1986). Impact of maternal postnatal depression on cognitive development of young children. *British Medical Journal (Clin Res Ed.)*, 292(6529), 1165-1167.
- Collins, N. L., Dunkel-Schetter, C., Lobel, M., & Scrimshaw, S. C. (1993). Social support in pregnancy: Psychosocial correlates of birth outcomes and postpartum depression. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 65(6), 1243-1258.
- Conde, A., & Figueiredo, B. (2003). Ansiedade na Gravidez: Factores de risco e implicações para a saúde e bem-estar da mãe (Pregnancy anxiety: Risk factors and implication for the mother health and well-being). *Psiquiatria Clínica*, 24(3), 197-209.
- Conde, A., & Figueiredo, B. (2004). Ansiedade na Gravidez: Implicações para a saúde e bem-estar do bebé e mecanismos neurofisiológicos envolvidos (Pregnancy anxiety: Effects on the infant health and well-being and involved neurophysiologic mechanisms). *Acta Pediátrica Portuguesa*, *in press*.
- Colman, L., & Colman, A. (1994). Gravidez: A experiência psicológica. Lisboa: Edições Colibri.
- Cooper, P. J., Campbell, E. A., Day, A., Kennerley, H., & Bond, A. (1998). Non-psychotic psychiatric disorder after childbirth. A prospective study of prevalence, incidence, course and nature. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 799-806.
- Costa, R., Figueiredo, B., Pacheco, A., & Pais, A. (2003a). Parto: Expectativas, Experiência, Dor e Satisfação. *Revista de Psicologia da Saúde e da Doença*, 4(1), 47-67.
- Costa, R., Figueiredo, B., Pacheco, A., & Pais, A. (2003b). Tipo de parto: Expectativas, experiências, dor e satisfação. *Revista de Obstetrícia e Ginecologia*, XXVI(6), 265-306.
- Costa, R., Figueiredo, B., Pacheco, A., & Marques, A. Questionário de antecipação do parto (QAP), *in press*.
- Costa, R., Figueiredo, B., Pacheco, A., & Marques, A. Questionário de experiência e satisfação com o parto (QESP), *submetido para publicação*.
- Cox, J. L., Murray, D., & Chapman, G. (1993). A controlled study of the onset, duration and prevalence of postnatal depression. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, 27-31.

- Cranley, M. S., Hedahl, K. J., & Pegg, S. H. (1983). Women's perceptions of vaginal and cesarean deliveries. *Nursing Research*, 32(1), 10-15.
- Crowe, K., & von Baeyer, C. (1989). Predictors of a positive childbirth experience. *Birth*, 16(2), 59-63.
- Cryan, E., Keogh, F., Connolly, E., Cody, S., Quinlan, A. & Daly, I. (2000). Depression among postnatal women in an urban Irish community. *Irish Journal of Psychological Medicine*, 18(1), 5-10.
- Davis, L., Edwards, H., Mohay, H., & Wollin, J. (2003). The impact of very premature birth on the psychological health of mothers. *Early Human Development*, 73(1-2), 61-70.
- de Oliveira, S. M., Riesco, M. L., Miya, C. F., & Vidotto, P. (2002). Type of delivery: women's expectations. *Revista Latino Americana de Enfermagem*, 10(5), 667-674.
- Demyttenaere, K., Lenaerts, H., Nijs, P., & Van-Assche, F. A. (1995). Individual coping style and psychological attitudes during pregnancy predict depression levels during pregnancy and during postpartum. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 91(2), 95-102.
- Dickinson, J. E., Paech, M. J., McDonald, S. J., & Evans, S. F. (2003). Maternal satisfaction with childbirth and intrapartum analgesia in nulliparous labour. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Obstetric and Gynaecology*, 43(6), 463-268.
- DiMatteo, M. R., Morton, S. C., Lepper, H. S., Damush, T. M., Camey, M. F., Pearson, M., & Kahn, K. L. (1996). Cesarean childbirth and psychosocial outcomes: a meta-analysis. *Health Psychology*, 15(4), 303-314.
- DiMatteo, M. R., Kahn, K. L., & Berry, S. H. (1993) Narratives of birth and the postpartum: analysis of the focus group responses of new mothers. *Birth*, 20(4), 204-211.
- Dimitrovsky, L., Lev, S., & Itsckowitz, R. (1998). Relationship of maternal and general self acceptance to pre and postpartum affective experience. *Journal of Psychology*, 132(5), 507-516.
- Dole, N., Savitz, D. A., Hertz-Pannier, I., Siega-Riz, A. M., McMahon, M. J., & Buekens, P. (2003). Maternal stress and preterm birth. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 157(1), 14-24.
- Eberhard-Gran, M., Eskild, A., Tambs, K., Samuelsen, S. O., & Opjordsmoen, S. (2002). Depression in postpartum and non postpartum women: Prevalence and risk factors. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 106(6), 426-433.

- Edwards, D. R., Porter SA., & Stein, G. S. (1994). A pilot study of postnatal depression following caesarean section using two retrospective self rating instruments. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 38(2), 111-117.
- Fava, G. A., Grandi, S., Michelacci, L., Saviotti, F., Conti, S., Bovicelli, L., Trombini, G., & Orlandi, C. (1990). Hypochondriacal fears and beliefs in pregnancy. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 82(1), 70-72.
- Field, T. M., Windmayer, S. M., Stringer, S., & Ignatoff, E. (1980). Teenage, lower-class, black mothers and their preterm infants: an intervention and developmental follow-up. *Child Development*, 51(2), 426-436.
- Field, T., Diego, M., Hernandez-Reif, M., Schanberg, S., Kuhn, C., Yando, R., & Bendell, D. (2003). Pregnancy anxiety and comorbid depression and anger: effects on the fetus and neonate. *Depression and Anxiety*, 17(3), 140-151.
- Figueiredo, B. (1997). *Depressão pós-parto, interacção mãe-bebé e desenvolvimento infantil*. Braga: Universidade do Minho (tese de doutoramento não publicada).
- Figueiredo, B. (2000). Psicopatologia do Desenvolvimento na Maternidade. In I. Soares (org.), *Trajectórias (In)adaptadas de Desenvolvimento* (pp. 347-380). Coimbra: Quarteto Editora.
- Figueiredo, B. (2001). Perturbações psicopatológicas do Puerperio. In C. Canavarro (Ed.), *Psicologia da gravidez e da maternidade* (pp. 161-188). Coimbra: Quarteto Editora.
- Fontaine, K. R., & Jones, L. C. (1997). Self-esteem, optimism, and postpartum depression. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 53(1), 59-63.
- Fridh, G., & Gaston-Johansson, F. (1990). Do primiparas and multiparas have realistic expectations of labor. *Acta Obstetrica Et Gynecologica Scandinavica*, 69(2), 103-109.
- Fridh, G., Kopare, T., Gaston-Johansson, F., & Norvell, K. T. (1998). Factors associated with more intense labor pain. *Research in Nursing & Health Journal*, 11(2), 117-124.
- Gainer, M., & Van Bonn, P. (1977). *Two factors affecting the cesarean delivered mother: father's presence at the delivery and postpartum teaching*. Ann Arbor, University of Michigan (tese de mestrado não publicada).
- Garel, M., Lelong, N., & Kaminski, M. (1988). Follow-up study of psychological consequences of caesarean childbirth. *Early Human Development*, 16(2-3), 271-282.
- Geissbuehler, V., & Eberhard, J. (2002). Fear of childbirth during pregnancy: a study of more than 8000 pregnant women. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 23(4), 229-235.

- Gennaro, S. (1988). Postpartal anxiety and depression in mothers of term and preterm infants. *Nursing Research*, 37(2), 82-85.
- Gevry, H., & Goulet, C. (1994). Importance and realization of expectations of the experience of childbirth in primaparas. *Canadian Journal of Community Mental Health*, 13(1), 55-72.
- Gibbins, J., & Thomson, A. M. (2001). Women's expectations and experiences of childbirth. *Midwifery*, 17(4), 302-313.
- Glosten, B. (1999). Epidural and spinal analgesia/anesthesia. In D. H. Chestnut (Ed.). *Obstetric Anesthesia – Principles and Practice* (pp 360-385). St. Louis, Missouri. Mosby.
- Glover, V. (1992). Do biochemical factors play a part in postnatal depression?. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology & Biological Psychiatry*, 16(5), 605-615.
- Goldberg, A. B., Cohen, A., & Lieberman, E. (1999). Nulliparas' preferences for epidural analgesia: their effects on actual use in labor. *Birth*, 26(3), 139-143.
- Gorman, L., O'Hara, M., Figueiredo, B., Hayes, S., Jaquemain, F., Klier, C., Rosi, S., Seneviratne, G., Sutter-Dallay A-L, & TCS-PND group (2004). Adaptation of the Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV disorder for assessing depression in women during pregnancy and postpartum across countries and cultures. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 184 (Suppl. 46), 18-25.
- Gottvall, K., & Waldenstrom, U. (2002). Does a traumatic birth experience have an impact on future reproduction? *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 109(3), 254-260.
- Green, J. M. (1993). Expectations and experiences of pain in labor: findings from a large prospective study. *Birth*, 20(2), 65-72.
- Green, J. M., Coupland, V. A., & Kitzinger, J. V. (1990). Expectations, experiences, and psychological outcomes of childbirth: a prospective study of 825 women. *Birth*, 17(1), 15-24.
- Greenhalgh, R., Slade, P., & Spiby, H. (2000). Fathers' coping style, antenatal preparation, and experiences of labor and the postpartum. *Birth*, 27(3), 177-84.
- Hall, L. A., Kotch, J. B., Browne, D., & Rayens, M. K. (1996). Self esteem as a mediator of the effects of stressors and social resources on depressive symptoms in postpartum mothers. *Nursing Research*, 45(4), 231-238.

- Halldorsdottir, S., & Karlsdottir, S. I. (1996). Empowerment or discouragement: women's experience of caring and uncaring encounters during childbirth. *Health Care Women International*, 17(4), 361-379.
- Hallgren, A., Kihlgren, M., Norberg, A., & Forslin, L. (1995). Women's perceptions of childbirth and childbirth education before and after education and birth. *Midwifery*, 11(3), 130-137.
- Harris, B. (1993). Biological and hormonal aspects of postpartum depressed mood: Working towards strategies for prophylaxis and treatment. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 288-292.
- Harris, B., Johns, S., Fung, H., Thomas, R., Walker, R., Read, G., & Riad-Fahmy, D. (1989). The hormonal environment of post-natal depression. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 660-667.
- Harrison, A. (1991). Childbirth in Kuwait: the experiences of three groups of Arab mothers. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 6(8), 466-475.
- Heaman, M., Beaton, J., Gupton, A., & Sloan, J. (1992). A comparison of childbirth expectations in high-risk and low-risk pregnant women. *Clinical Nursing Research*, 1(3), 252-265.
- Heymans, H., & Winter, S. T. (1975). Fears during pregnancy. An interview study of 200 postpartum women. *Israel Journal of Medical Science*, 11(11), 1102-1105.
- Hodnett, E. D. (2002). Pain and women's satisfaction with the experience of childbirth: a systematic review. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 186(5 Suppl Nature), S160-172.
- Hofberg, K., & Brockington, I. (2000). Tokophobia: an unreasoning dread of childbirth. A series of 26 cases. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 176, 83-85.
- Horan-Smith, J. & Gullone, E. (1998). Screening an Australian community sample for risk of postnatal depression. *Australian Psychologist*, 33(2), 138-142.
- Ip, W. Y., Chien, W. T., & Chan, C. L. (2003). Childbirth expectations of Chinese first-time pregnant women. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 42(2), 151-158.
- Jameson, P. B., Gelfand, D. M., Kulcsar, E., & Teti, D. M. (1997). Mother-toddler interaction patterns associated with maternal depression. *Developmental Psychopathology*, 9(3), 537-550.

- Johnson, R., & Slade, P. (2002). Does fear of childbirth during pregnancy predict emergency caesarean section? *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 109(11), 1213-1221.
- Johnson, R. C., & Slade, P. (2003). Obstetric complications and anxiety during pregnancy: is there a relationship? *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 24(1), 1-14.
- Johnstone, S. J., Boyce, P. M., Hickey, A. R., Morris-Yates, A. D., & Harris, M. G. (2001). Obstetric risk factors for postnatal depression in urban and rural community samples. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 35(1), 69-74.
- Kannan, S., Jamison, R. N., & Datta, S. (2001). Maternal satisfaction and pain control in women electing natural childbirth. *Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine*, 26(5), 468-472.
- Kennell, J., Klaus, M., McGrath, S., Robertson, S., & Hinkley, C. (1991). Continuous emotional support during labor in a US hospital. A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of American Medical Association*, 265(17), 2197-201.
- Klaus, M. H., & Kennell, J. H. (1997). The doula: an essential ingredient of childbirth rediscovered. *Acta Paediatr*, 86(10), 1034-1036.
- Knight, R. G., & Thirkettle, J. A. (1987). The relationship between expectations of pregnancy and birth, and transient depression in the immediate post-partum period. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 31(3), 351-357.
- Lasek, D. G. (2000). Mother daughter attachment, social support, relationship with husband, and socioeconomic status as predictors of postpartum depression. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, 60(12-B), 6371.
- Lauer-Williams, J. (2001). Postpartum depression: A phenomenological exploration of the woman's experience. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, 62(4 B), 2064.
- Lavender, T., Walkinshaw, S. A., & Walton, I. (1999). A prospective study of women's views of factors contributing to a positive birth experience. *Midwifery*, 15(1), 40-46.
- Lee, C (1997). Social context, depression, and the transition to motherhood. *British Journal of Health Psychology*, 2(2), 93-108.
- Leung, S. S. K. (2002). Postpartum depression: Perceived social support and stress among Hong Kong Chinese women. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, 62(10-B), 4469.

- Logsdon, C., Birkimer, J. C., & Usui, W. M. (2000). The link of social support and postpartum depressive symptoms in African American women with low incomes. *American Journal of Maternal/Child Nursing*, 25(5), 262-266.
- Logsdon, M. C., & Usui, W. (2001). Psychosocial predictors of postpartum depression in diverse groups of women. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 23(6), 563-574.
- Low, L. K., Martin, K., Sampselle, C., Guthrie, B., & Oakley, D. (2003). Adolescents' experiences of childbirth: contrasts with adults. *Journal of Midwifery Women's Health*, 48(3), 192-198.
- Lowe, N. K. (1996). The pain and discomfort of labor and birth. *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Neonatal Nursing*, 25(1), 82-92.
- Lowe, N. K. (2000). Self-efficacy for labor and childbirth fears in nulliparous pregnant women. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 21(4), 219-224.
- Lundgren, I., & Dahlberg, K. (1998). Women's experience of pain during childbirth. *Midwifery*, 14(2), 105-110.
- Mackey, M. C. (1990). Women's preparation for the childbirth experience. *Maternal-Child Nursing Journal*, 19(2), 143-173.
- Mackey, M. C. (1995) Women's evaluation of their childbirth performance. *Maternal-Child Nursing Journal*, 23(2), 57-72.
- Mackey, M. C. (1998). Women's evaluation of the labor and delivery experience. *Nursingconnections*, 11(3), 19-32.
- Marut, J. S., & Mercer, R. T. (1979). Comparison of primiparas' perceptions of vaginal and cesarean births. *Nursing Research*, 28(5), 260-266.
- Matthey, S., Barnett, B., Ungerer, J., & Waters, B. (2000). Paternal and maternal depressed mood during the transition to parenthood. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 60(2), 75-85.
- Mauthner, N. S. (1995). Postnatal Depression: The significance of social contacts between mothers. *Women's Studies International Forum*, 18, 311-323.
- Mauthner, N. S. (1998a). Re assessing the importance and role of the marital relationship in postnatal depression: Methodological and theoretical implications. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 16(2-3), 157-175.
- Mauthner, N. S. (1998b). "It's a woman's cry for help": A relational perspective on postnatal depression. *Feminism and Psychology*, 8(3), 325-355.

- Mauthner, N. S. (1999). "Feeling low and feeling really bad about feeling low": Women's experiences of motherhood and postpartum depression. *Canadian Psychology*, 40(2), 143-161.
- Mauthner, N. S. (2003). Imprisoned in my own prison: A relational understanding of Sonya's story of postpartum depression. In Janet M. Stoppard & Linda M. McMullen (Eds.) *Situating sadness: Women and depression in social context* (pp. 88-112). New York, NY, US: New York University Press.
- Mayberry, L. J., & Affonso, D. D. (1993). Infant temperament and postpartum depression: A review. *Health Care for Women International*, 14(2), 201-211.
- McCrea, B. H., & Wright, M. E. (1999). Satisfaction in childbirth and perceptions of personal control in pain relief during labour. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 29(4), 877-84.
- Melender, H. L., & Lauri, S. (1999). Fears associated with pregnancy and childbirth--experiences of women who have recently given birth. *Midwifery*, 15(3), 177-182.
- Melender, H. L. (2002). Fears and coping strategies associated with pregnancy and childbirth in Finland. *Journal of Midwifery Womens Health*, 47(4), 256-263.
- Mendonça, M. (1997). *Adaptación al Embarazo y Prematuridad*. Badajoz: Universidad de Extremadura (tese de doutoramento não publicada).
- Mercer, R. T., Hackley, K. C., & Bostrom, A. G. (1983). Relationship of psychosocial and perinatal variables to perception of childbirth. *Nursing Research*, 32(4), 202-207.
- Merchant, D. C., Affonso, D. D., & Mayberry, L. J. (1995). Influence of marital relationship and child-care stress on maternal depression symptoms in the postpartum. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 16(4), 193-200.
- Montgomery, D. F. (2001). The relationship between postpartum depression and maternal confidence in Hispanic mothers. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, 61(11-B), 5799.
- Morcos, F. H., Snart, F. D., & Harley, D. D. (1989). Comparison of parents' expectations and importance ratings for specific aspects of childbirth. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 141(9), 909-914.
- Morgan, B. M., Bulpitt, C. J., Clifton, P., & Lewis, P. J. (1982). Analgesia and satisfaction in childbirth (the Queen Charlotte's 1000 Mother Survey). *Lancet*, 2(8302), 808-810.
- Mosallam, M., Rizk, D. E., Thomas, L., & Ezimokhai, M. (2004) Women's attitudes towards psychosocial support in labour in United Arab Emirates. *Archives of Gynecology and Obstetrics*, 269(3), 181-187.

- Munch, F., Gauthier-Lafaye, J., Jacquetin, J., & Gauthier-Lafaye J. P. (1978). Experience of labor and obstetrical analgesia. *Annales de L'anesthesiologie Francaise*, 19(4), 254-258.
- Murray, L., & Cartwright, W. (1994). The role of obstetric factors in postpartum depression. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 11(4), 215-219.
- Murray, L., & Cooper, P. J. (1996). The impact of postpartum depression on Child Development. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 8, 55-63.
- Murray, L. (1992). The impact of postnatal depression on infant development. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines*, 33, 1992.
- Murray, L., Sinclair, D., Cooper, P., Ducournau, P., Turner, P., & Stein, A. (1999). The socioemotional development of 5-year-old children of postnatally depressed mothers. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 40(8), 1259-1271.
- Murray, L., Fiori-Cowley, A., Hooper, R., & Cooper, P. (1996). The impact of postnatal depression and associated adversity on early mother-infant interactions and later infant outcome. *Child Development*, 67(5), 2512-2526.
- Murray, L., Stanley, C., Hooper, R., King, F., & Fiori-Cowley, A. (1996). The role of infant factors in postnatal depression and mother-infant interactions. *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology*, 38(2), 109-119.
- Nahas, V., & Amasheh, N. (1999). Culture care meanings and experiences of postpartum depression among Jordanian Australian women: a transcultural study. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, 10(1), 37-45.
- Nahas, V. L, Hillege, S., & Amasheh, N. (1999). Postpartum depression. The lived experiences of Middle Eastern migrant women in Australia. *Journal of Nurse Midwifery*, 44(1), 65-74.
- Nicolson, P. 1990). Understanding postnatal depression: a mother-centred approach. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 15(6), 689-695.
- Nicolson, P. (1999). Loss, happiness and postpartum depression: The ultimate paradox. *Canadian Psychology*, 40(2), 162-178.
- Niven, C. (1988). Labour pain: Long-term recall and consequences. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 6, 83-87.
- Norr, K. L., Block, C. R., Charles, A. G., & Meyering, S. (1980). The second time around: parity and birth experience. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing*, 9(1), 30-36.

- Nuutila, M., Halmesmaki, E., Hiilesmaa, V., & Ylikorkala, O. (1999). Women's anticipations of and experiences with induction of labor. *Acta Obstetrica Et Gynecologica Scandinavica*, 78(8), 704-709.
- Oakley, A. (1980). *Women confined: Towards a Sociology of Childbirth*. Oxford: Martin Robertson.
- O'Hara, M. W. (1997). The nature of postpartum depressive disorders. In L. Murray & P. J. Cooper, (Ed.), *Postpartum Depression and Child Development* (pp.3-31). New York: The Guilford Press.
- O'Hara, M. W., Zekoski, E. M., Philipps, L. H., & Wright, E. J. (1990). Controlled prospective study of postpartum mood disorders: comparison of childbearing and nonchildbearing women. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 99(1), 3-15.
- O'Hara, M. W., & Swain, A. M. (1996). Rates and risk of postpartum depression: A meta analysis. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 8(1), 37-54.
- Onozawa, K., Kumar, R. C., Adams, D., Doré, C., & Glover, V. (2003). High EPDS scores in women from ethnic minorities living in London. *Archives on Women Mental Health*, 6, Suppl 2, S51-55.
- Osis, M. J., Padua, K. S., Duarte, G. A., Souza, T. R., & Faundes, A. (2001). The opinion of Brazilian women regarding vaginal labor and cesarean section. *International Journal of Gynaecology and Obstetrics*, 75, Suppl 1, S59-66.
- Oweis, A. I. (2001). Relationships among the situational variables of perceived stress of the childbirth experience, perceived length and perceived difficulty of labor, selected personal variables, perceived nursing support and postpartum depression in primiparous Jordanian women living in Jordan. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, 62(2-B), 783.
- Pacheco, A., Figueiredo, B., Costa, R., & Pais, A. (2003). Antecipação da Experiência de Parto: Mudanças Desenvolvimentais ao longo da Gravidez. *Revista Portuguesa de Psicossomática*, 6, *in press*.
- Paech, M. J. (1991). The King Edward Memorial Hospital 1,000 mother survey of methods of pain relief in labour. *Anaesth Intensive Care*, 19(3), 393-399.
- Priel, B., & Besser, A. (1999). Vulnerability to postpartum depressive symptomatology: Dependency, self criticism and the moderating role of antenatal attachment. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 18(2), 240-253.

- Pitt, B. (1968). "Atypical" depression following childbirth. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 114(516), 1325-1335.
- Ranta, P., Spalding, M., Kangas-Saarela, T., Jokela, R., Hollmen, A., Jouppila, P., & Jouppila, R. (1995) Maternal expectations and experiences of labour pain-options of 1091 Finnish parturients. *Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica*, 39(1), 60-66.
- Rice, P. L., & Naksook, C. (1998). The experience of pregnancy, labour and birth of Thai women in Australia. *Midwifery*, 14(2), 74-84.
- Righetti Veltema, M., Conne-Perreard, E., Bousquet, A., & Manzano, J. (1998). Risk factors and predictive signs of postpartum depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 49(3), 167-180.
- Righetti-Veltema, M., Bousquet, A., & Manzano, J. (2003). Impact of postpartum depressive symptoms on mother and her 18-month-old infant. *European Child Adolescent Psychiatry*, 12(2), 75-83.
- Righetti Veltema, M., Conne-Perreard, E., Bousquet, A., & Manzano, J. (1998). Risk factors and predictive signs of postpartum depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 49(3), 167-180.
- Righetti Veltema, M., Conne-Perreard, E., Bousquet, A., & Manzano, J. (2002). Postpartum depression and mother-infant relationship at 3 months old. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 70(3), 291-306.
- Rizk, D. E., Nasser, M., Thomas, L., & Ezimokhai, M. (2001). Women's perceptions and experiences of childbirth in United Arab Emirates. *Journal of Perinatal Medicine*, 29(4), 298-307.
- Romito, P. (1990). Postpartum depression and the experience of motherhood. *Acta Obstetricia Et Gynecologica Scandinavica*, 69, 1-37.
- Rondo, P. H., Ferreira, R. F., Nogueira, F., Ribeiro, M. C., Lobert, H., & Artes, R. (2003). Maternal psychological stress and distress as predictors of low birth weight, prematurity and intrauterine growth retardation. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 57(2), 266-272.
- Ryding, E. L., Wijma, K., & Wijma, B. (1998). Experiences of emergency cesarean section: A phenomenological study of 53 women. *Birth*, 25(4), 246-251.
- Saisto, T., & Halmesmäki, E. (2003). Fear of childbirth: a neglected dilemma. *Acta Obstetricia et Gynecologica Scandinavica*, 82 (3), 201.

- Saisto, T., Kaaja, R., Ylikorkala, O., & Halmesmaki, E. (2001). Reduced pain tolerance during and after pregnancy in women suffering from fear of labor. *Pain*, 93(2), 123-127.
- Saisto, T., Salmela-Aro, K., Nurmi, J. E., & Halmesmaki, E. (2001). Psychosocial characteristics of women and their partners fearing vaginal childbirth. *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 108(5), 492-498.
- Salmon, P., & Drew, N. C. (1992). Multidimensional assessment of women's experience of childbirth: relationship to obstetric procedure, antenatal preparation and obstetric history. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 36(4), 317-327.
- Schneider, Z. (2002). An Australian study of women's experiences of their first pregnancy. *Midwifery*, 18(3), 238-249.
- Scott-Heyes, G. (1982). The subjective anticipation and evaluation of childbirth and anxiety. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 55(1), 53-55.
- Seguin, L., Potvin, L., St Denis, M., & Loiselle, J. (1999). Socio environmental factors and postnatal depressive symptomatology: A longitudinal study. *Women and Health*, 29(1), 57-72.
- Seltzer-Sucher, L. D. (1999). Factors affecting paternal adjustment during the transition to parenthood. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, 59(12 B), 6496.
- Sjogren, B. (1997). Reasons for anxiety about childbirth in 100 pregnant women. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 18(4), 266-272.
- Sjogren, B., & Thomassen, P. (1997). Obstetric outcome in 100 women with severe anxiety over childbirth. *Acta Obstetrica Et Gynecologica Scandinavica*, 76(10), 948-952.
- Sjogren, B. (1998). Fear of childbirth and psychosomatic support. A follow up of 72 women. *Acta Obstetrica Et Gynecologica Scandinavica*, 77(8), 819-825.
- Sjostrom, K., Thelin, T., Marsal, K., & Valentin, L. (2003). Effects of maternal anxiety on perception of fetal movements in late pregnancy. *Early Human Development*, 72(2), 111-122.
- Slavazza, K. L., Mercer, R. T., Marut, J. S., & Shnider, S. M. (1985). Anesthesia, analgesia for vaginal childbirth. Differences in maternal perceptions. *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Neonatal Nursing*, 14(4), 321-329.
- Smith, D. M. (1996). An examination of the relationship between conscious and unconscious mental processes and postpartum adjustment. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, 56(11 B), 6408.

- Stuart, S., Couser, G., Schilder, K., O'Hara, M. W., & Gorman, L. (1998). Postpartum anxiety and depression: Onset and comorbidity in a community sample. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 186(7), 420-424.
- Stuchbery, M., Matthey, S., & Barnett, B. (1998). Postnatal depression and social supports in Vietnamese, Arabic and Anglo Celtic mothers. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 33(10), 483-490.
- Suttie, J. S. (1998). Body image issues in postpartum women and their relationship to postpartum depression. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, 59(6 B), 3077.
- Szeverenyi, P., Poka, R., Hetey, M., & Torok, Z. (1998). Contents of childbirth-related fear among couples wishing the partner's presence at delivery. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 19(1), 38-43.
- Tammentie, T., Tarkka, M. T., Astedt-Kurki, P., & Paavilainen, E. (2002). Sociodemographic factors of families related to postnatal depressive symptoms of mothers. *International Journal of Nursing Practice*, 8(5), 240-246.
- Tarkka, M. T., & Paunonen, M. (1996). Social support and its impact on mothers' experiences of childbirth. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 23(1), 70-75.
- Tarkka, M. T., Paunonen, M., & Laippala, P. (2000). Importance of the midwife in the first-time mother's experience of childbirth. *Scandinavian Journal of Caring Sciences*, 14(3), 184-190.
- Thune-Larsen, K. B., & Moller-Pedersen, K. (1988). Childbirth experience and postpartum emotional disturbance. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 6(4), 229-240.
- Troutman, B. R., & Cutrona, C. E. (1990). Nonpsychotic postpartum depression among adolescent mothers. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 99(1): 69-78.
- Ukpong, D. I., Fatoye, F. O., Oseni, S. B., & Adewuya, A. O. (2003). Postpartum emotional distress in mothers of preterm infants: a controlled study. *East African Medical Journal*, 80(6), 289-92.
- Verdoux, H., Sutter, A. L., Glatigny-Dallay, E., & Minisini, A. (2002). Obstetrical complications and the development of postpartum depressive symptoms: A prospective survey of the MATQUID cohort. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 106(3), 212-219.
- Waldenstrom, U. (1999). Experience of labor and birth in 1111 women. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 5, 471-482.

- Waldenstrom, U., Bergman, V., & Vasell, G. (1996). The complexity of labor pain: experiences of 278 women. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 17(4), 215-228.
- Waldenstrom, U., Borg, I. M., Olsson, B., Skold, M., & Wall, S. (1996). The childbirth experience: a study of 295 new mothers. *Birth*, 23(3), 144-153.
- Warner, R., Appleby, L., Whitton, A., & Faragher, B. (1996). Attitudes toward motherhood in postnatal depression: Development of the Maternal Attitudes Questionnaire. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 43(4), 351-358.
- Wickberg, B., & Hwang, C. P. (1997). Screening for postnatal depression in a population based Swedish sample. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 95(1), 62-66.
- Windridge, K. C., & Berryman, J. C. (1999). Women's experiences of giving birth after 35. *Birth*, 26(1), 16-23.
- Wright, M. E., McCrea, H., Stringer, M., & Murphy-Black, T. (2000). Personal control in pain relief during labour. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 32(5), 1168-1177.
- Xu, Z., & Lu, B. (2001). Relationship between postpartum depression, life events and social support. *Chinese Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 9(2), 130-132.
- Yonkers, K., Ramin, S. M., Rush, A. J., Navarrete, C. A., Carmody, T., March, D., Heartwell, S. F., & Leveno, K. J. (2001). Onset and persistence of postpartum depression in an inner city maternal health clinic system. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158(11), 1856-1863.
- Zhang, X., Xi, W., & Miao, R. (2002). Postnatal depression in Chinese women. *Chinese Mental Health Journal*, 16(8), 537-538.
- Zekoski, E. M., O'Hara, M. W., & Wills (1987). The effects of maternal mood on mother-infant interaction. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 15(3), 361-378.