



The Encyclopedia of Sustainable Tourism

Edited by Carl Cater, Brian Garrod
and Tiffany Low



Material contains copyright material

CABI is a trading name of CAB International

CABI
Nosworthy Way
Wallingford
Oxfordshire OX10 8DE
UK

Tel: +44 (0)1491 832111
Fax: +44 (0)1491 833508
E-mail: info@cabi.org
Website: www.cabi.org

CABI
745 Atlantic Avenue
8th Floor
Boston, MA 02111
USA

Tel: +1 800 552 3083 (toll free)
Tel: +1 (0)617 682-9015
E-mail: cabi-nao@cabi.org

© CAB International, 2015. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form or by any means, electronically, mechanically, by photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the copyright owners.

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library, London, UK.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Encyclopedia of sustainable tourism / edited by Carl Cater, Brian Garrod and Tiffany Low.
pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-78064-143-0 (alk. paper)

1. Sustainable tourism--Encyclopedias. I. Cater, Carl, editor. II. Garrod, Brian, editor.
III. Low, Tiffany, editor. IV. Title: Encyclopedia of sustainable tourism.

G156.5.S87E63 2015
338.4'79103--dc23

2015000781

ISBN-13: 978 1 78064 143 0

Commissioning editor: Claire Parfitt
Assistant editor: Alexandra Lainsbury
Production editor: James Bishop

Typeset by SPi, Pondicherry, India.
Printed and bound in Malta by Gutenberg Press Ltd, Tarxien, Malta.

Gentrification

A process whereby new urban gentry occupy and transform working-class quarters in urban areas. Defined in the 1960s by sociologist Ruth Glass, it has evolved rapidly in scale and diversity. It encompasses the transition of inner-city quarters from relative poverty and restricted property investment to **commodification** and reinvestment. Not only is it associated with a distinctive **landscape** of urban renovation and renaissance but it is a significant dimension of contemporary urbanism. It is commonly associated with the establishment and rise of festive (see **Events**), **leisure** and tourism **space**, but may in turn exclude poorer urban residents.

JSA