

Bibliografia

ADMINISTRAÇÃO CENTRAL DO SISTEMA DE SAÚDE – *Contabilidade Analítica 2006 - Hospitais do SNS*. Lisboa: ACSS, 2007.

ADMINISTRAÇÃO CENTRAL DO SISTEMA DE SAÚDE – *Hospitais SNS. Contrato-Programa 2009 – Metodologia para a definição de preços e fixação de objectivos*. Lisboa: ACSS, 2008.

ADMINISTRAÇÃO CENTRAL DO SISTEMA DE SAÚDE – *Serviço Nacional de Saúde – Relatório e Contas 2006*. Lisboa: ACSS, 2008.

BACH, Peter B.; CARSON, Shannon S.; LEFF, Alan – “Outcomes and resource utilization for patients with prolonged critical illness managed by University-based or Community-based subspecialists”. In: *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*, 158: 1410-1415 (1998).

BARROS, Pedro Pita - *Economia da Saúde: Conceitos e Comportamento*. Coimbra: Almedina, 2005.

BERENSON, R. A. - *Intensive Care Units (ICUs): Clinical Outcomes, Costs, and Decisionmaking (Health Technology Case Study 28)*. Prepared for the Office of Technology Assessment, Washington DC: U. S. Congress, November 1984.

BION, J. F. et al. – “Intensive care training and speciality status in Europe: international comparisons”. In: *Intensive Care Medicine*. 24: 372-377 (1998).

BUCHAN, James – “What difference does (“good”) HRM make?”. In : *Human Resources for Health*, 2 (2004).

BUCHAN, James; BALL, Jane; O`MAY, Fiona – *Determining skill mix in the health workforce: guidelines for managers and health professionals*. Geneva: Department of Organization of Health Services Delivery, World Health Organization, 2000.

BUCHAN, James; POZ, Mario R. Dal – “Skill mix in the health care workforce: reviewing the evidence”. In: *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 80 (7): 575-580 (2002).

CALPIN-DAVIES, P.; AKEHURST, R, - “Doctor-nurse substitution: the workforce equation”. In: *Journal of Nursing Management*, 7: 71-79 (1999).

COUGHLIN, M.; ANGUS, D. – “Economic evaluation of new therapies in critical illness”. In: *Critical Care Medicine*, 31(1) (Supplement): 7-16 (2003).

DE LANGE S.; VAN AKEN H.; BURCHARDI, H. – “European Society of Intensive Care Medicine statement: Intensive care medicine in Europe – structure, organisation and training

guidelines of the Multidisciplinary Joint Committee of Intensive Care Medicine (MJCICM) of the European Union of Medical Specialists (UEMS)". In: *Intensive Care Medicine*, 28: 1505-1511 (2002).

DEMOTS, H.; COOMBS, B.; MURPHY, E.; PALAC, R. – "Coronary arteriography performed by a physician assistant". In: *The American Journal of Cardiology*, 60: 784–787 (1987).

DEPASSE, B.; PAUWELS, D.; SOMERS Y.; VINCENT J. – "A profile of European ICU nursing". In: *Intensive Care Medicine*, 24: 939-945 (1998).

DESHARNAIS, S.; FORTHMAN, M.; LOWRY, J.; WOOSTER, L. – "Risk-adjusted quality outcomes measures: indexes for benchmarking rates of mortality, complications and readmissions". In: *Quality Management in Health Care*. 5(2): 80-87 (1987).

DIRECÇÃO-GERAL DE SAÚDE – *Centros de Saúde e Hospitais. Recursos e Produção do SNS 2005*. Lisboa: Direcção-Geral de Saúde, 2006.

DRUMMOND, Michael F.; SCHULPER, Mark J.; TORRANCE, George W.; O`BRIEN, Bernie; STODDART, Greg L. – *Methods for the economic evaluation of health care programmes*. 3rd Ed. New York / Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

DUBAYBO, B.; SAMSON, M.; CARLSON R. - "The Role of Physician Assistants in Critical Care Units". In: *Chest*, 99 (1): 89–91 (1991).

DUPOIS, Robert; BROOK, Robert; ROGERS, William – "Adjusted hospital death rates: a potencial screen for quality of medical care". In: *American Journal of Public Health*, 77(9): 1162-1166 (1987).

ESMONDE, Lisa et al. - "Investigating the effectiveness of critical care outreach services: a systematic review". In: *Intensive Care Medicine*. 32: 1713–1721 (2006).

FERDINANDE, P. *et al.* – "Recommendations on minimal requirements for Intensive Care Departments". In: *Intensive Care Medicine*. 23: 226-232 (1997).

GARBER, Alan M.; PHELPS, Charles E. – "Economic foundations of cost-effectiveness analysis". In: *Journal of Health Economics*, 16: 1-31 (1997).

GOLD, Marthe R.; RUSSELL, Louise B.; SIEGEL, Joanna E.; WEINSTEIN, Milton C. – *Cost-effectiveness in health and medicine*. New York / Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.

GRIFFITH, J.; ALEXANDER, J.; JELINEK, R. – "Measuring comparative hospital performance". In: *Journal of Healthcare Management*, 47(1): 41-56 (2002).

GROSSMAN, Michael – On the concept of health capital and the demand for health". In: *Journal of Political Economy*, 80: 223-255 (1972).

GUJARATI, D. N. - *Basic Econometrics- 4th edition*, McGraw Hill, 2003.

HALPERN, N.; PASTORES, S.; GREENSTEIN R. – “Critical care medicine in the United States 1985–2000: An analysis of bed numbers, use and costs”. In: *Critical Care Medicine*. 32: 1254–1259 (2004).

HILBERMAN, M., - “The Evolution of Intensive Care Units”. In: *Critical Care Medicine*, 3(4): 159-165 (1975).

HIGGINS, M.; McCAUGHAN D.; GRIFFITHS M.; CARR-HILL R. – “Assessing the outcomes of nursing care”. In: *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 17: 561-568 (1992).

IEZZONI, L. *et al* – “Predicting who dies depends on how severity is measured: implications for evaluating patient outcomes. In: *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 123(10): 763-770 (1995).

INSTITUTO DE GESTÃO INFORMÁTICA E FINANCEIRA DA SAÚDE – *Contabilidade Analítica 2005 - Hospitais do SNS*. Lisboa: IGIF, 2006.

INSTITUTO DE GESTÃO INFORMÁTICA E FINANCEIRA DA SAÚDE - *Plano de Contabilidade Analítica dos Hospitais - 3ª Edição*, Lisboa: IGIF, 2007.

INSTITUTO DE GESTÃO INFORMÁTICA E FINANCEIRA DA SAÚDE – *Serviço Nacional de Saúde – Relatório e Contas 2005*, Lisboa: IGIF, 2007.

JENKINS-CLARKE, Susan; CARR-HILL, Roy – “Measuring skill mix in primary care: dilemmas of delegation and diversification”. Centre for Health Economics, Discussion Paper 144 (1996).

JOHANNESSON, Magnus – *Theory and methods of economic evaluation of health care*. Col. “Developments in health economics and public policy”. Dordrecht / Boston / London: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1996.

JOHANNESSON, Magnus; MELTZER, David – “Some reflections on cost-effectiveness analysis”. In: *Health Economics*, 7: 1-7 (1998).

KABENE, Stefane M. *et al*. – “The importance of human resources management in the health care: a global context”. In: *Human Resources for Health*. 4: 20 (2006).

KERNICK, David; SCOTT, Anthony - “Economic approaches to doctor/nurse skill mix: problems, pitfalls, and partial solutions”. In: *British Journal of General Practice*. 52: 42-46 (2002).

KNAUS, W.; DRAPER, E.; WAGNER, D.; ZIMMERMAN, J. – “An evaluation of outcome from intensive care in major medical centers”. In: *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 104(3): 410-418 (1986).

LAINE, C.; DAVIDOFF, F. – “Patient-centered medicine: a professional evolution”. In: *JAMA*, 275: 152-156 (1996).

LUCE, Jonh; RUBENFELD. Gordon – “Can health care costs be reduced by limiting Intensive Care at the End of Life?”. In: *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*. 165: 750–754 (2002).

MINISTÉRIO DA FINANÇAS E DA ADMINISTRAÇÃO PÚBLICA – *Orçamento do Estado para 2009 – Relatório*, 2008.

MINISTÉRIO DA SAÚDE – *Contabilidade Analítica 2005- Hospitais do SNS*, 2006.

MINISTÉRIO DA SAÚDE – “Despacho n° 19064/1999 de 6 de Outubro. In: *Diário da República – II Série*, 233: 14893-14895 (1999).

MINISTÉRIO DA SAÚDE – *Estatística do Movimento Assistencial. Hospitais SNS - Ano de 2005*, 2006.

MINISTÉRIO DA SAÚDE – “Portaria n° 132/2009 de 30 de Janeiro”. In: *Diário da República – I Série*, 21: 660-757 (2009).

MULTZ, Alan et al – “A “closed” medical intensive care unit (MICU) improves resource utilization when compared with an “open” MICU”. In: *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*, 157: 1468-1473 (1998).

PROVONOST, Peter et al – “Organizational characteristics of intensive care units related to outcomes of abdominal aortic surgery”. In: *JAMA*, 281(14): 1310-2117 (1999).

PROVONOST, Peter et al – “Physician staffing patterns and clinical outcomes in critically ill patients”. In: *JAMA*, 288(17): 2151-2162 (2002).

RICHARDS, A.; CARLEY, J.; JENKINS-CLARKE, S.; RICHARDS, D. – “Skill mix between nurses and doctors working in primary care-delegation or allocation: a review of the literature”. In: *International Journal of Nursing Studies*. 37: 185-197 (2000).

RICHARDSON, Gerald; MAYNARD, Adam - “Fewer Doctors? More Nurses? A Review of the Knowledge Base of Doctor-Nurse Substitution”. Centre for Health Economics, Discussion Paper 135 (1995).

RICHARDSON, Gerald; MAYNARD, Alan; CULLUM, Nicky; KINDIG, David – “Skill mix changes: substitution or service development”. In : *Health Policy*, 45 (1998).

RIDLEY, S.; MORRIS, S. – “Cost effectiveness of adult intensive care in the UK”. In: *Anaesthesia*. 62: 547–554 (2007).

ROBIN, E. D. - “A Critical Look at Critical Care”. In: *Critical Care Medicine* 11(2): 144-148 (1983).

ROSEVELT, J.; FRANKL, H. – “Colorectal Cancer Screening by Nurse Practitioner Using 60-cm Flexible fiberoptic Sigmoidoscope”. In: *Digestive Diseases and Sciences*. 29 (2): 161–163 (1984).

SIMÕES, Jorge - *Retrato Político da Saúde: Dependência do Percurso e Inovação em Saúde: da Ideologia ao Desempenho*. Coimbra: Almedina, 2004.

SPRANGERS, M.; AARONSON, N. – “The role of health care providers and significant others in evaluating the quality of life of patients with chronic disease: a review”. In: *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*, 45: 743-760 (1992).

THOMAS, J.; HOFER, T. – “Accuracy of risk-adjusted mortality rate as a measure of hospital quality of care”. In: *Medical Care*, 37(1): 83-92 (1999).

WOOLDRIDGE, J. – *Introductory Econometrics. A modern approach- 2nd edition*. South Western College Publications, 2002.

ZURN, Pascal; DAL POZ, Mario R.; STILWELL, Barbara; ADAMS, Orvill – “Imbalance in the health workforce”. In: *Human Resources for Health*, 2: 13 (2004).

Sítios da World Wide Web:

<http://www.acss.min-saude.pt>